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U.S., Britain, Reform Rabbis Berated

What was termed the apathy of the United States and British Governments toward the suffering of Jewish people in Nazi-occupied countries and the American Council for Judaism's opposition to Zionism were castigated by Miss Naomi Chertoff of New York, national president of Junior Hadassah, the young women's Zionist organization of America.

Addressing 500 delegates from forty-two States at the group's annual convention in Cleveland, Miss Chertoff also deplored omission of reference to the Jews as among the victims of Nazi mass executions from the statement of atrocities in the Moscow pact.

"It is natural that we should asked ourselves what makes the English Government so dead-set against us or what makes Washington so callous to Jewish suffering," she said. "Is it because of political reasons or is it because of reasons of strategy necessitated by the war? Or is it perhaps some other reason?

"I am neither a diplomat nor a war strategist, but I venture to say that the opposition is largely due to the influence of good old anti-Semitism. There are men in the seats of the mighty, in every capital, who hate the Jew. They hate to see the Jew independent, respected and self-reliant. They cannot see the Jew free, a man among men.

"One more disappointment is to be recorded, a disappointment suffered on our home front, within our own camp. On the very day that the American Jewish Conference [illegible] tion of Palestine [illegible] anti-Zionist statement.

"They oppose Zionism on religious grounds; Zionism is not kosher enough. The irony of it! The Orthodox rabbis, who live a strictly religious life, who spend their lives in the study of the Torah and observance of its commandments—to them Zionism is kosher. But to these reform rabbis, who abrogated the obligatory force of all the good works, who study the Torah so little and know it even less—to them Zionism is not kosher.

"Of course they deceive nobody. We know it is not their great piety that prompts them to such action. They are only doing the bidding of those Jews, those cowards, those appeasers who are afraid to be Jews, who fear lest a Jewish homeland will check their denial of Judaism, of their being Jews at all."

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland, co-chairman of the American Zionist Emergency Council, told the delegates that "opposition to Zionism among Jews is largely rationalization of fear and a product of wishful thinking."

He said four points in the anti-Zionist opposition were the distinction between Judaism as a religion and Zionism as secular nationalism, denial that Jews constituted a people, a supposition that establishment of a Jewish national home in Palestine would provide an excuse to "enemies of Israel" to tell the Jews to go back to Palestine, and the fear of accusation of double allegiance.

Technical experts are making preparations for the post-war settlement of a million Jewish refugees in Palestine at the cost of a billion dollars, Dr. Emanuel Neumann of New York said to Junior Hadassah.

Dr. Neumann, a former member of the World Zionist Executive in Jerusalem and now chairman of the economic studies and planning committee of the American Zionist Emergency Council, revealed also a movement to create a five-year plan for Palestine's economic development.

"The nation which is to arise in Palestine need not necessarily be called officially the Jewish Commonwealth," he declared, "and it probably won't. It may be the

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Women Refugees Owe Skill To ORT

Four hundred women refugees from Hitler's Europe are now well paid skilled workers in New York's garment industry. Graduates of the only trade school for foreign-born women operated in the U.S. by the Organization for Rehabilitation Through Training, they are demonstrating how easily bridged is the gap between the unskilled and the essential workers, ORT officials said on the school's first anniversary.

"Manufacturers are asking us for more people than we have," Mrs. Pauline Melup, the principal, declared. "They are very satisfied with our students."

A student committee headed by Mrs. Eleanor Scherer, an instructor, takes care of placing women who complete the four and six week courses in sewing cloth, leather and fur. Forty women now are learning to use the machines donated by friends and out-of-town chapters of ORT. The students have made soldiers' clothing, cigarette cases, fur pieces and other articles displayed at ORT exhibits in the nation. One of the first achievements of members of early classes was making large American flags for the school's headquarters at 450 Canal Street.

Graduates are paid—a minimum starting salary of $25 a week and often average as much as $75, Mrs. Scherer said. She added that some returned to school after they had taken jobs to learn how to do certain intricate work. One girl came back recently for lessons on how to fold and adjust pockets on Waves' uniforms made by the concern employing her.

Almost all the women have [illegible] "overseas somewhere"; and her husband, "I don't know, I haven't heard in more than two years." To her students, few of whom have been in the country more than three years, she says: "I tell them how it was when I started, that I know how hard it is."

The instruction centre is known as the Bramson-ORT Trade School in honor of the late Dr. Leon Bramson, organizer of the world ORT.

FOUR HEADS OF VERERANS GROUPS SCORE ANTI-SEMITISM

Declaring that distribution of "anti-Semitic doggerel" was "damaging to the war effort," the four Massachusetts commanders of veterans organizations called upon citizens and officials at Boston "to take immediate steps to stamp out the distribution of this unwholesome and un-American propaganda."

The prepared statement signed by the commanders, John Delay, American Legion; Frank Benoit, Veterans of Foreign Wars; Joseph Cinamon, Jewish War Veterans of the United States, and Clarence Hill, Disabled War Veterans, asserted:

"It is our feeling that a great many persons who distribute such literature do it heedlessly and without thought. We feel that if the average person realized the implications of this doggerel, they would become infuriated, not amused, by it."

The statement recommended that persons report "to proper authorities" the name of anyone they found to be distributing such literature.

Charges Use Of Palestine Police Against Jews

The National Labor Committee for Palestine ended its two-day convention in New York at the [illegible] Jewish immigration to that country.

At the same time the committee asked for the creation of an inter-parliamentary body to investigate and try "the officials in Palestine who are using British and United Nations volunteers and police, not in the war against the Nazis, but in the war against Jewish Palestine—the most loyal ally of world democracy."

The speakers stressed the necessity of permitting "hundreds of thousands of Jewish survivors in Hitler-occupied Europe" to find refuge in Palestine. They said international promises made to the Jewish people after World War I were still being ignored by the

(Continued on Page Eight)

Noted Maker Of Clothes Insured Eyes, Hands For $500,000

William Bloom, head of the Beaucraft Company, manufacturers of women clothes, who was active in the apparel field for thirty-seven years, died in New York after an illness of six weeks. His age was 55.

Born in New York, Mr. Bloom attended elementary and evening high schools and then studied art at Columbia University. He first became a manufacturer in 1905 when he organized a men's wear firm. Realizing that sport topcoats, which his firm made for men, were a promising item for women as well, he then entered the women's apparel field. From 1909 to 1911 Mr. Bloom was with Bloom & Horner, makers of men's clothing, and from 1911 until 1924 he operated William Bloom & Co.

Mr. Bloom became widely known in fabric production centres abroad for his interest and ideas in the evolving of weave and color treatments. He was among the first to sponsor the introduction of new merchandise at a hotel, a successful opening having been staged by him at the Hotel Plaza in 1920.

In that same year he insured his hands, fingers and eyes for $500,000 with a Swiss insurance company. The policy was said at that time to have been one of the largest of its type ever written.

From 1922 to 1926, in addition to his duties with the Beaucraft Company, Mr. Bloom also served as sales manager and a designer of women's sport clothes for S. Augstein & Co. Since 1926 he devoted his full time to Beaucraft.

He leaves a widow, Ida, of 241 Central Park West; three sisters and four brothers.

ZIONISTS BLAME PALESTINE REGIME FOR DEATH OF SETTLER

Alleging that the policy of the Palestine administration was responsible for the murder of a Jewish colonist and the resulting disturbances in Tel Aviv, the American Zionist Emergency Council, 41 East Forty-second Street, New York, called for removal of the officials "responsible."

The council asserted that the demonstrations that have been taking place in Palestine are "the direct result of a series of increasingly provocative actions on the part of the Palestine administration" that reached their climax in a recent raid by police and troops on the Jewish settlement of Ramat Hakovesh, where a Jewish settler was killed.

The administration's conduct, the council charged, "has been animated by one desire—to clamp down on the Jews of Palestine the infamous policy of the Chamberlain White Paper which seeks to put an end to Jewish immigration into Palestine and to reduce the Jewish national home to a ghetto in an Arab state."

Trader To Orient Shared Fame With Irish Partner

Willard J. Rosencrantz, who, after being a traveling salesman in the Orient for [illegible] In his traveling days it was the custom of Mr. Rosencrantz to make a trip to the East once a year with Joseph Keegan, and the two became widely known in India, China, Australia and Japan as "The Irishman and the Jew." They sold jewelry, electrical equipment, machinery, phonographs, phonograph records and many other items.

Each year they would return to the U.S. making their headquarters in San Francisco or New York, greet their many friends, rest and then plan another trip. So reliable were they and so careful in planning their itineraries that they would send post cards many months beforehand to their prospective customers, telling just where they would be at a certain date and given even the hour. A sample message might read: "We will arrive —— Hotel, Calcutta, 2 minutes to 9 A.M., July 5, 1918. (Signed) The Irishman and the Jew."

Mr. Rosencrantz and Mr. Keegan, if they feared they might be late for an appointment, would charter a small boat for a run or hire a special train, even though their sales would amount to less than their expenses in reaching the place. They became so well known in the East that at times checks were made out to "the Irishman and the Jew" and were honored by banks. Mr. Rosencrantz met many Chinese Jews in China and had discussion with them. Sometimes brass bands would meet the pair at railroad stations.

Born in San Francisco, Mr. Rosencrantz attended the University of California and there became proficient in Chinese. He entertained lavishly on his trips.

He and Mr. Keegan dissolved their partnership in 1923. The next year Mr. Rosencrantz opened his manufacturing business, the Vogue Bag Company, in Paris. In 1940, just before the Germans occupied the city, he and a friend fled by motor to Lisbon. Later he reached New York and had made his home at the Delmonico since. He was a member of The Lambs.

Mr. Rosencrantz was not married. Surviving are a brother, Isador, of New York, and a sister, Dr. Esther Rosencrantz, a San Francisco physician.

Ullstein, Who Fled Nazis, Was Partner With Brothers In World's Greatest Publishing House

Herman Ullstein, youngest of five brothers who, for a generation before Adolf Hitler came to power, were owners of the Ullstein Verlag, the largest and one of the richest newspaper, magazine and book publishing concerns in Germany, died at his home, 205 West Seventy-second Street, New York. He was sixty-eight years old.

Mr. Ullstein came to the United States in 1939 from England. He and other members of his family had fled the Nazi wrath a year earlier after it had become clear to them that the Hitler regime, which wrested their vast publishing empire from them in 1934 during the height of the anti-Semitic drives, would not cease its persecutions.

Mr. Ullstein had related that as far back as 1928 a German officer warned him that Nazism was a great danger and asked for money to combat it. Mr. Ullstein said that he decided, erroneously of course, that a more effective way to fight Hitlerism would be to employ the printed word. In April, 1933, a few months after Hitler took power, Mr. Ullstein received the first intimation of what was to come, when a one-day anti-Jewish boycott was carried out in Berlin. He was seated in his office when the building became strangely quiet. Then a group of his employes, 150 in number, goose-stepped down a corridor, shouting, "Out with the Jews!"

Then the Nazis held a meeting of his employes, showing party members in a large majority. His hitherto polite doorman appointed himself a kind of "director" of the firm; the head of the [illegible] Mr. Ullstein.

Later in 1933 Joseph Goebbels, Nazi Propaganda Minister, forced the Ullsteins to sell out their interest in the company for 12,000,000 marks, one-fifth of what they conservatively estimated it was worth. Mr. Ullstein stayed in Germany. In 1937 he became, at the instance of a prominent industrialist, a member of a group which plotted to overthrow the regime by revolution. His part was to obtain assistance in England, where he was to have taken documents exposing Nazi activities in the Near East.

In March, 1938, the industrialist who had headed the group, disappeared. No member of his family ever saw him again. Mr. Ullstein was not molested, but decided to leave Germany as soon as possible. He had no way of getting his money out of Germany. The Nazis took from him most of what was left by means of an emigration tax, a tax on Jews and back taxes which they falsely claimed were due.

At last, in November, 1938, after innumerable official delays, he was ready to leave. He went to Berlin's police headquarters for his passport, possessed of his last 160,000 marks. The Police Commissioner's secretary informed Mr. Ullstein that there was one more formality. He would have to give 100,000 marks to the commissioner.

Thus, he left Germany with only ten marks. He went to England, having paid his passage in advance, spent some time with his son, and sailed to the United States in 1939.

The Ullstein papers were opposed to the Nazis, although in his history of the concern, "The Rise and Fall of the House of Ullstein," published in America last March, Herman Ullstein indicated that the concern "co-operated" with Hitler for a time.

Born in Berlin, he was the brother of Dr. Franz Ullstein, now in New York, Rudolf Ullstein, now in London, and the late Hans and Louis Ullstein. After attending a German university Herman Ullstein began his career in 1899 as a leader in the publishing house founded by his father, Leopold Ullstein, in 1877. His father died in 1899.

The five Ullstein brothers enlarged the structure of the publishing house so skillfully that it became world renowned. Like the father, the sons were believers in liberal democracy, and it was under the Weimar Republic that their firm reached its zenith.

Under the five brothers the firm was expanded to what special writers have called the world's greatest publishing house. In Berlin it owned about 1,000,000 square feet of land. Its airplanes delivered papers to distant points in Germany. Its employes numbered 10,000 and it had more than [illegible] music division, a [illegible] division, a juvenile newspaper which owned a zoo, and its own movie studios.

Besides his brothers, he leaves a widow, Mrs. Grete Lilienthal Ullstein; a daughter, Mrs. Edith Glaser Ullstein, of North Carolina; a son, Frederick C. L. Ullstein, of the British Army; and two sisters, Mrs. Toni Farnum, of New York, and Mrs. Else Koch, of Sao Paulo, Brazil.

Among the mourners at the funeral were many refugees who had been editors of and contributors to the various publications of which Mr. Ullstein, together with his brothers, had been in charge before the Nazis deprived the family of its enterprise.

Dr. Paul Scherer, pastor of the Holy Trinity Lutheran Church, Central Park West and Sixty-fifth Street, conducted the service. He read verses from the Psalms and certain New Testament passages, including some from the Gospels and the Epistles of St. Paul.

Eulogizing Mr. Ullstein as a man who upheld the principles of freedom and democracy to the last, Dr. Scherer said that his spirit during his exile and his zeal for life encouraged his expelled compatriots.

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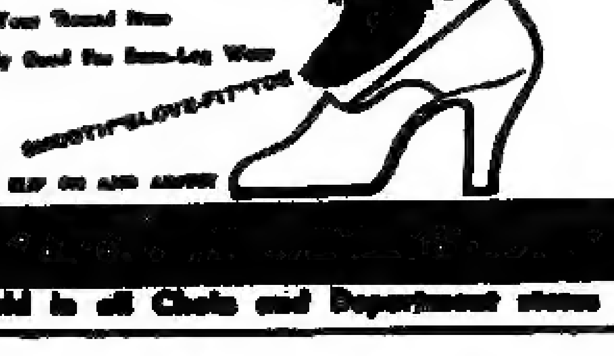
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Social Notes—Montreal

Signalman Norman Segalowitz and Mrs. Segalowitz, of Ottawa, are visiting the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Riven, Vendome Avenue.

Mrs. Harry Goldman, of Ottawa, is visiting Dr. S. Silver and Mrs. Silver, Fulton Avenue.

Mrs. Morton Lewis, Grovehill Place was in Ottawa, visiting her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. W. Shenkman.

Mrs. Irving I. Selig, Brodeur Avenue, is in Boston, visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. George A. Goldberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Fisher, Maplewood Avenue, have returned from Quebec.

Cpl. Joseph Greenstone, stationed at Longueuil, Que., and son of Mrs. M. Greenstone, Esplanade Avenue, left for a two-week stay in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Saul Glassman, St. Urbain Street, had as their guests, Mrs. O. Glassman and Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Frauzblau, of Newark, N.J.

Miss Sandy Lipson, 4885 St. Catherine Road, has returned from a three-month stay in Toronto, where she visited her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Lipson, 348 Northcliffe Boulevard.

Miss Evelyn Lazarovitz, daughter of Mrs. J. Jackson, St. Urbain Street, is in Toronto, spending a few weeks with her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. M. Cooper, [illegible]

Mrs. J. [illegible], Grand Boulevard, entertained at luncheon, in honor of Mrs. G. Fischel, prior to her departure for Florida.

Mrs. F. Stein, of Toronto, spent two weeks visiting Mr. and Mrs. Abe Bronfman, Westmount Avenue.

Lawrence Wener, of New York, visited his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Levy, Victoria Avenue.

Mrs. Harry Tarshis, Roslyn Avenue, is in Syracuse, N.Y., visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Putziger.

Mrs. A. L. Mailman, Cote des Neiges Road, is in Utica, N.Y., visiting her mother, Mrs. S. Lyons.

I. Carson of St. John, N.B., visited his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. A. Davis, Victoria Avenue.

Mrs. O. B. Roger, of Toronto, has returned home after visiting Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Flanders, Sherbrooke Street West.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Nosick and daughter, Annette, of Winnipeg, stopped at the Mount Royal Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Wisenthal, Arlington Avenue, have returned from St. Jovite, Quebec.

Mrs. J. Kurtin, of New Waterford, N.S., is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Max Liverman, Victoria Avenue.

Miss Marian Barnett, of Albany, N.Y., is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Levy, Victoria Avenue.

Mrs. Arthur Simon, Kitchener Avenue, entertained at tea in honor of her aunt, Mrs. G. Fischel, prior to her departure for Florida to spend the winter with her son, Harold Fischel.

Mr. and Mrs. Leon Fischel, Redfern Avenue, gave a family dinner party, in honor of Mrs. G. Fischel and Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Harl, prior to their departure for Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. William Rosengarten, Belmont Avenue, were at home in honor of the bar-mitzvah of their son, Philip David. The tea table was centred with roses and white chrysanthemums, and held baby pink tapers. Serving were: Mesdames Lyon Cohen, Joseph Leavitt, Isaer Asner, George Rosengarten, and Rose Medine; and Miss Sema Rosengarten.

Mrs. P. Hoffman, Park Avenue, entertained at El Morocco, at a dinner for Miss Beatrice Youster. Others present were Mesdames C. Youster, and J. Boro, and Miss Esther Kodak. The bride-elect was presented with a china tea-set.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Brenhouse, Esplanade Avenue, entertained the immediate family in honor of their eldest grandson, Chiam David's fifth birthday. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Moe Brenhouse, Darlington Avenue.

Miss Ethel Simon, Elmwood Avenue, entertained at an evening and served a buffet supper at midnight. The table had a centerpiece of wax lily candles. Out-of-town guests were Mr. and Mrs. Norman Stein, of Ottawa, and Morris Goldberg, of Halifax, N.S.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Miller, de [illegible] a dinner in honor of Miss Mildred Brownstein and Edward Hartman, whose marriage takes place on January 9. Covers were laid for twenty-five, and Mrs. S. Brownstein, with Miss Jean Kamen, assisted at the table which was centred with roses. Miss Brownstein wore a blue crepe dress, and was presented with a gift.

Bernie Left $500 To Catholic Charities

Ben Bernie, orchestra leader, left most of his estate to his wife, Mrs. Dorothy W. Bernie, of Miami Beach, Fla., and his son, Jason Bernie, of 180 West Fifty-eighth Street, under terms of his will. Mr. Bernie died Oct. 20 at his Beverly Hills, Calif., home, at the age of fifty-two.

Mrs. Bernie receives $10,000 in cash and $50,00 in trust, and Jason Bernie receives a similar amount in cash and $75,000 in trust. Mr. Bernie also directed that his residuary estate be divided, one half to be added to each [illegible]

Two brothers, Jeff Bernie, of 255 West Fifty-fourth Street, and Herman Bernie, of the Sherry-Netherlands Hotel, each receive $30,000. Bequests of $5,000 each are made to two other brothers and three sisters; Dave Bernie, of 38-24 213th Street, Bayside, Queens; Harry Bernie, of 48-36 Forty-fourth Street, Sunnyside, Queens; Bessie Bernie, of the Hotel Bretton Hall, Eighty-sixth Street and Broadway; Mrs. Ethel Mulhauser, of the Hotel Gilbert, Hollywood, and Mrs. Bertie May, of 207 West 106th Street.

Three sisters, each of whom will receive $3,000, are Mrs. Rose Levine, 303 West Seventy-fourth Street; Mrs. Lee Stecher, 11 East Seventy-fifth Street, and Mrs. Sadie Gleich, 20 East Fortieth Street. Mr. Bernie also left $2,000 to the Federation for Jewish Charities, $1,000 to the Jewish Theatrical Guild, and $500 to Catholic Charities of the Archdiocese of New York.

RELATIVES OF POLISH JEWS IN RUSSIA SHOULD COMMUNICATE WITH IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY

A cable from Teheran relayed to the Head Office of the Jewish Immigrant Air Society in Montreal by the World Jewish Congress says a number of Polish Jews may be evacuated from the U.S.S.R. to Iran whence they could later emigrate to other countries.

They would be families of Jewish soldiers who fell in battle while serving in the Polish army; relatives of those who serving either in the Polish or in the Allied armed forces; and a limited number of refugees who cannot qualify for priority under any of the above categories, may also be included in the evacuation scheme.

Relatives of Polish Jews known to be residing in Soviet Russia and heard from during the current year, should communicate with the Jewish Immigrant Aid Society and sign an application for the inclusion of their kin in the evacuation lists. The Jewish Society will promptly answer inquiries from the Province and mail any desired number of applications on request.

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Sherbrooke at Mountain



This portrait by Bruno Beran, Czechoslovakian artist, who has arrived in Montreal from Spain, is part of an exhibition of Spanish and other paintings now on view until December 24, at the art gallery, 1379 Sherbrooke Street West. Mr. Beran, who is also a violinist, studied at the Vienna Academy of Arts, in Munich; and as a pupil of the great French painter, Claude Monet. Mr. Beran lived in Paris where he was made an associate of the Societe Nationale des Beaux Arts, and also in Holland. He was living in Spain at the time of the revolution in 1936 and escaped to Paris with some of his paintings. In 1940 he had to flee from France, abandoning one hundred and fifty of his paintings. Mr. Beran escaped on foot to Spain, aided through the Pyrenees by Basque smugglers. He was imprisoned there but was freed through the intervention of an art-loving member of the Spanish Government. While waiting for his Canadian papers in Madrid, he painted members of the Allied diplomatic corps. He was permitted to bring a number of pictures from his house in the Balearic Islands to Canada and these form the nucleus of the present exhibit in Montreal.

Social Notes—Montreal

Mrs. J. Buckshon, and daughter, Arleen, of Vancouver, B.C., who were the guests of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. R. Josephson, Stuart Avenue, for the past three months, have left for home, accompanied by her niece, Miss Miriam Kremer, Park Avenue, who will visit with them in Vancouver.

Mrs. I. Wise, de Vimy Avenue, was at home at the tea hour, honoring two brides-elect, Misses Vicki Wise and Ida Rosenbloom. Flowers adorned the table, and Mrs. D. Goodman poured, assisted by Mrs. J. Bonus. A pair of boudoir lamps was presented to each bride-elect. A card party was held the same evening for the immediate family.

Miss Claire Malcoff, who will be married in January, to Cpl. William Nathanson, R.C.C.S., was entertained at tea given by Mrs. M. Nathanson, mother of the groom. Souvenir cards including pictures of the bride and groom were given to the seventy-five guests. The honoree was presented with a complete silver tea service.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Ross, Henri Julien Street, were hosts at a party in honor of their son Seymour's third birthday: Mr. and Mrs. J. Rossberg and children, Clarice and Morton; Mr. and Mrs. L. Singer, Mr. and Mrs. M. Leibovitch, Mr. and Mrs. L. Rosenstein, Mr. and Mrs. S. Marcus, Mr. and Mrs. M. Dunn, Mr. and Mrs. B. Glick; and L. Libby, of St. John's, were there.

Mr. and Mrs. Barney Adler, de Vimy Avenue, were hosts at a cocktail and dinner party in honor of Mr. and Mrs. G. Crowel, of New York, and Mr. and Mrs. H. Walzer, and Mrs. E. Sloan, of Brooklyn, N.Y. Covers were laid for twelve at a table which held a centrepiece of pink roses and carnations. Others present were Mr. and Mrs. Leon M. Adler, Mr. and Mrs. Harry M. Kraus, Mrs. Abe Elias, and Miss Gilda Adler.

Mrs. C. Youster, St. Joseph Boulevard West, entertained at a dinner at the Tic-Toc for her daughter, Beatrice, whose engagement to Lazare Tepner has been announced. Those present were: Mesdames B. Tepner, F. Hoffman, J. Boro, J. Kodak, J. Borotsky, H. Barkun, M. Hyman, C. Goldschlager, Misses Anne Hindmarsh, Beatrice Goldstein, Sophie Edelberg, Sylvia Tepner, Anne Bessler, Beryl Youster, Sylvia Stock, Esther Kodak, Ida Diamond, and Lillian Lipsie. Miss Youster was presented with a gift.

A housewarming supper was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Freiheit, 4877 Victoria Avenue which also marked the celebration of their seventh wedding anniversary. The dining room was decorated with long-stemmed roses. Guests present were: Mr. [illegible] Mr. and Mrs. L. Goslin, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Feldman, Mr. and Mrs. P. Gotheil, Mr. and Mrs. M. Freiheiter, Mr. and Mrs. L. Gertel, Mrs. S. Freiheiter, Mr. and Mrs. L. Lichter, Miss Lily Kostiner, Ralph Musicant, Irma and Marvyn Mandelzys, Shirley Freiheit, and Morris Gertel. Out-of-town guests were Mrs. O. Glassman and Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Frankblau, of Newark, N. J. Assisting in serving were Mesdames A. Musicant, L. Cohen, I. Shulman, and L. Mandelzys.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Kahn (nee Sophie Raphael), Maplewood Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on November 16, a daughter, Marian Rae, sister of Ellen. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Raphael, Berri Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Safran (nee Gertrude Victor), Van Horne Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on Wednesday, November 24, a son.

Born, to Flight Lieut. and Mrs. J. Wener (nee Lily Rosenfeld), at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on November 25, a son. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. S. Rosenfeld, St. Hubert Street; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Wener, Park Avenue. His name is Jeffrey Allen.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. L. Stein (nee Zetta Kastner), Melrose Avenue, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on November 25, a son.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Block (nee Ruth Markowitz), Querbes Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital on November 17, a son, Irwin, brother of Lillian. Grandparents are Mrs. Rebecca Block, Querbes Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Markowitz, of Poland.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. M. Tobman (nee Betty Brenner), Jeanne Mance Street, at the Jewish General Hospital, on November 24, a son, brother of Gloria. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. Brenner, Jeanne Mance Street; and Mrs. B. Tobman, Clark Street.

Born to Dr. and Mrs. Isadore N. Dubin (nee Alberta Sims), formerly of Montreal, now of 1411 Sixth Street, Durham, North Carolina, a daughter, on November 28. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Moses Dubin, Clark Street. Dr. Dubin is a graduate in Medicine of McGill University, and interned at the Royal Victoria Hospital. He is now an instructor at Duke University in Durham.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Kolodny (nee Rae Kalechman), third Avenue, on November 11, at the Jewish General Hospital, a son, Samuel Franklin, brother of Larry. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. A. Kalechman, Hutchison Street; and Mrs. C. H. Kolodny, of Russia.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. L. Shron (nee Ruth Freedin), Darlington Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on November 21, a son, Philip.

Born, to Dr. and Mrs. H. M. Freedman (nee Florence Hymer), at the Woman's General Hospital, on November 24, a daughter. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Freedman, Champagneur Avenue; and Max Hymer, Laurier Avenue West, and the late Mrs. Hymer.

Born, at the Woman's General Hospital on November 14, to Mr. and Mrs. Moe Sherback (nee Lillian Orans, formerly of New York), a son Harold Allen, grandson of Mr. and Mrs. A. Orans, of Hollywood, Fla.; and of Mrs. T. Sherback, 5780 Darlington Avenue, and the late H. Sherback.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Marks (nee Irene Marston), Grand Boulevard, at the Jewish General Hospital, on November 24, a daughter, Isobel Carol. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. David Marston, Willowdale Avenue, and the late Mr. and Mrs. Raphael Marks.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Louis Orenstein (nee Rachel Rabinovitch), St. Lawrence Boulevard, at the Jewish General Hospital, on November 27, a daughter, Carol. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Jack Rabinovitch, 38, Urbain Street; and the late Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Orenstein.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. W. Ka- [illegible] M. [illegible], [illegible] Avenue West.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. H. Stotland (nee Betty Palmer), Kensington Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on November 13, a daughter, Lillian Marlene. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Stotland, Esplanade Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Palmer, 236 Daly Avenue, Ottawa, Ontario.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. I. Chelnick (nee Ethel Stollar), Durocher Street, at the Jewish General Hospital, on November 25, a son, Alan. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. H. Stollar, Durocher Street; and Mrs. Bella Chelnick, Jeanne Mance Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. B. Spector (nee Betty Gotheil), Lajoie Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on November 17, a son, Samuel Howard, brother of Sandra. Grandparents are Mrs. A. Spector, Hutchison Street; and Mrs. L. Gotthelf, Bloomfield Avenue.

Born, to Coporal Sydney Baranoff and Mrs. Baranoff (nee Rosaline Saltzman), at the Jewish General Hospital, on November 25, a son.

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Murray, aged nearly three years, is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Al. Segal, 113 Laurier Avenue West, Montreal; and grandson of Mr. and Mrs. M. Bender; and of Mr. and Mrs. J. Segal, all of Winnipeg.
—Geo. [illegible]



Martin Leo Hornstein, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Hornstein, 219 St. Joseph Boulevard West, Montreal, was called to the Reading of the Law at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue on June 5.
—[illegible]

Says Communists Raise Cry Of Anti-Semitism

The Most Rev. J. Francis A. McIntyre, Auxiliary Bishop of the Roman Catholic Archdiocese of New York, expressed concern over the growth of a movement in the U.S.—which he later indicated was the Communist movement—"which holds that because one believes in Christ, the divinity of Christ and the redemption of Christ, one is anti-Semitic."

Speaking before 400 members of Ladies of Charity of the Catholic Charities of the Archdiocese of New York, Bishop McIntyre said that the philosophy behind the movement "is one of entire irreligion," is un-American and is not representative of the American spirit.

Bishop McIntryre did not use the word Communism in any part of his speech, but later, in reply to the direct question. "Did you mean the Communist movement?" he remarked: "What other source of irreligion is there?"

He called the philosophy behind the movement "the diabolical expression of an absolute falsity," and said that "the source is trying to bring about hatred and ill will."

He said that despite the fact that "the teachings of charity are not anti-any one," the movement which holds that they are "is growing with such force that it is well to be aware of it."

Refugee Was Ex-Director Of Berlin Museums Library

Dr. Curt Glaser of 27 West Ninety-sixth Street, New York, director of the State Art Library of Berlin Museums until 1933 and an internationally known art expert, died Tuesday in Lake Placid, N. Y., after a long illness. His age was 64.

Dr. Glaser was the founder and had been director of the Prussian Art Library. He served as art editor of the Berliner Boersen Courier and editor of the Ostasiatische Zeitschrift, a monthly review of Chinese art, and Kunst und Kuenstler, a monthly art review.

Dr. Glaser studied at Berlin, Munich and Freiburg Universities beginning his career as a physician. Then turning to art he studied art history in Vienna and traveled through Europe, Asia and America, studying art masterpieces.

He became an authority on Chinese art and as early as 1903 championed the art of Van Gogh, Toulouse-Lautrec and Munch.

With the rise of Hitler in 1933 he fled to Switzerland. Later he resided in Florence, Italy. He came to the United States in 1941.

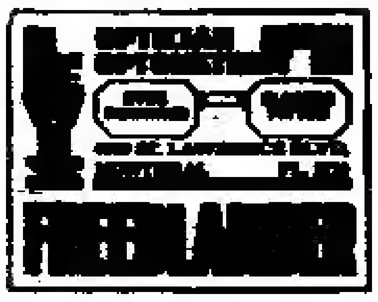
He leaves a widow, Mrs. Maria Kent Glaser.

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News, pictures, and advertising omitted this week due to lack of space will be published next week.

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• MONTREAL MEETINGS •

• **METRO GIRLS CLUB** met at the home of Miss Doris Lifschitz, Fairmount Avenue West, those present being: Mesdames Louis Rudner, Ted Rudner, Misses Ida Rudinck, Etta Workman, Adele Zuckerman, Rae Rosenbloom, Marion Plotnick. Prospective members call Miss Ma[illegible] Plotnick, El. 8878.

• **HOSPITAL O[illegible]E:** Unit meeting December [illegible] Tikvah at the home of Mrs. M. Godfrey, 1470 Van Horne Avenue, at 8:15 p.m. Meeting December 7: I. J. Borrin, at the home of Mrs. J. Obront, 383 Edward Charles Street, at 2:30 p.m.; J. Manolson, at the home of Mrs. C. Lanak, 1060 Lajoie Avenue, at 8:30 p.m. Meeting December 8: N.D.G. mah jong at the home of Mrs. I. Rubenstein, 2290 Old Orchard Avenue, at 2:30 p.m.; Sara Aron Brotman, at the home of Mrs. M. Clarke, 6211 Lennox Avenue, at 8:00 p.m., guest speaker, Captain I. Copnick; J. Bercovitch at 5291 Hutchison Street, Mesdames W. Bercovitch and L. Margolese as hostesses, at 8:00 p.m.; Saibel Rubin, at the home of Mrs. M. Kay, 5604 Jeanne Mance Street, at 8.00 p.m.; Chele Moishe Hirsh, at the home of Mrs. R. Wohl, 6130 Durocher Avenue, at 8:15 p.m. Meeting December 9: Tevia Jacobs, at the home of Mrs. J. Myerson, 223 St. Joseph Boulevard West, at 8:00 p.m.; Marsha Shlamovitch, at the home of Mrs. I. Kilan, 2010 Barclay Street, at 8:00 p.m. Chaim Revzen Unit elected pro tem: Mrs. S. Gold, chairman; Mrs. L. Goodman, and Mrs. L. Revzen.

• **SHAAR HASHOMAYIM SYNAGOGUE:** Dr. H. Abramowitz, Rabbi: Sheila April, Barbara Galloy, Rosalie Goldwater, Herbert Solomon, Ronna Taub, Charlotte Toker, Barbara Usher, Ira Becker, Philip Greenberg, Paul Harris, David Shectar, Hillel Schwartz, Michael Silverberg took part in a school assembly. [illegible] Chester Solomon, Herbert Stretch, Bernard Cooper, Harvey Smith, Gordon Edelstone, Raymond Levy, Alvyn Shiller, Morton Shulman, Robert Shulman, Herbert Siblin; Samuel J. Liebowitz, director took part in junior Congregation services. Investiture for Cubs and Scouts, on Sunday, December 12, will be under supervision of Dr. B. L. Hyams, chairman, Mr. Leibowitz, Dr. and Mrs. M. N. Fineberg, Mrs. Victor Elkin, Laurier District Commissioner; Girl Guide Captain, Miss Jeanne Rosenthal; Brown Owl, Miss Judith Kirsch; Scoutmaster Alex Shulman; Cubmaster, Sol. Rubin. Robert David Cohen, son of Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Z. Cohen will this Sabbath morning be called to the reading of the Torah in celebration of his bar-mitzvah.

• **Y.W.H.A.** music series concert on Wednesday, December 15, at 8.45 p.m., at the Y.M.H.A., presents the Canadian pianist, Ross Pratt.

• **MERKAZ HATORAH** seminary was visited by Rabbi Eliezer Silver, of the Presidium of the Union of Orthodox Rabbis of the United States and Canada and Rabbi Wolf Gold, chairman, World Executive of the Mizrachi Zionist Organization, while here for Emergency Rescue Committee. Rabbi Silver lectured on a subject from Talmud Jebamoth, and Rabbi Gold spoke on "The Philosophy And Ethics Of The Rambam (Maimonides)." Lectures will be delivered during the next two weeks by the European scholars, Rabbi J. Mordecai Gordon, Dean of the Yeshivah of Lomza; and Rabbi M. Shulman, Dean of the Slobodka Yeshivah.

• **BETH DAVID** Sisterhood met at the home of Mrs. S. Wiseman, 640 McEachran Avenue, on November 24, Mrs. M. Segal, president, presiding. A vote of thanks was given to: Mesdames H. Aronovitch, L. Abramovitch, A. Cohen, H. Herman, S. Breitman, S. Knight, A. Lustgarten for assistance at a bridge, and thanks were given to Mesdames A. Lazarovitch, J. Nadler, H. Marcovitch, ticket convenors; and Mrs. Nettie Schwartz, donor of a cup and saucer for raffling, which was won by Mrs. J. Goldberg. Next meeting at the home of Mrs. H. Reitman, 5032 Grosvenor Avenue, on Wednesday, December 14, at 2.30 p.m., present, Nathan Shuster, president of Canadian Young Judaea, as guest speaker.

• [illegible] Harry J. Stern, Rabbi: Services, Friday, December 3, at 8:15. Lecture: "The Synagogue"; Saturday, at 11:30, sermonette. The burning of the original mortgage document took place. This document bore the signatures of Maxwell Goldstein, K.C., S. L. Herman, Bernard Goldstein, Mark Workman, Sir Mortimer B. Davis, all of whom are dead. Participating in the ceremony were: Louis Wolfe, Harry Davis, Charles Goldstein, Hyman Grover, Felix Lewis. Sisterhood open meeting, Tuesday, December 14, will listen to music of the synagogue, Yiddish folk songs, Palestinian songs. Mrs. Gustave Gray is programme chairman. Brotherhood Chanukah dinner on December 21, at 7 p.m., will be in charge of E. Pappelbaum, chairman; C. J. Lewis, A. Schalek, J. J. Cooper, S. Davis, H. Levetus, A. Sankoff, F. Beck, H. Davis, N. Genser, G. Hollinger, H. H. Lewis, B. Mortimer, H. Meth, S. Paperman, M. Hochmitz. Membership campaign is in charge of: S. Paperman, chairman; J. Lewinson, J. Friedman, H. Tower, B. Joseph.

• **COUNCIL of Jewish Women:** a series of five lectures on international affairs and post-war planning, will be given at the Mount Royal Hotel, at 3 p.m. on dates to be announced soon. Professor E. R. Adair, head of the history department at McGill University, will speak on "The Cause Leading Up To World War II", and "The Treatment Of Conquered Peoples". Prof. B. S. Keirstead, one of the two Bronfman professors of economics at McGill University, and former professor at the University of Arizona, and at the University of New Brunswick, "Post-war Problems with Reference to Labor"; Dr. Pierre Waelbroeck, with the International Labor Office, will speak on "The Migration Of Peoples". He is an authority on this subject and recently returned from Mexico. The March speaker will be announced later. Mrs. Charles Sommer and Mrs. Louis Fitch are co-chairmen. Tickets from the committee: Mesdames Benjamin Robinson, WE. 4710; Harold Segall, FI. 5484; David Ballon, MA. 5378; F. Kahn, WI. 8500; P. Wolfe, WA. 6307; Lloyd G. Stern, FI. 1048; Michael Greenblatt, DE. 3872.

• **RED CROSS:** Mrs. S. Caplan, 5451 St. Urbain Street, who is a worker in the Jewish Branch, is also honorary president of Tevia Jacobs Unit of the Hospital of Hope, and has been president. All finished knitted articles must be returned before the end of this month.

• Mrs. S. Grossman, 1345 Lajoie Avenue, entertained at a bridge at which $5 was collected for the war effort.

• **UNITED RUMANIAN** Jews of Canada, Women's Division, held a board meeting at the home of Mrs. M. Spivack, 288 St. Joseph Boulevard West. Mrs. M. Segal presided over the twenty-five members present. Tea money was $5.50; donations and dues, $60. Mesdames L. Rohrlick and Maurice Hartt donated two prizes, which Mrs. M. Segal and Mrs. S. Rohrlick awarded to Mrs. Simon Mendelson, president, and to Mrs. Nettie Schwartz, who brought in the largest donations and introduced the most new members. Mrs. Mendelson offered a prize to the member who brings in the next largest sum, and who introduces the next highest amount of new members; and Mrs. Nettie Schwartz donated a raffle. The prize and the raffle will be presented at the next general meeting, at Beth David Synagogue, on Wednesday, December 8, at 8.30 p.m., Mrs. Simon Mendelson, hostess. Report of the convention in New York by L. Rohrlick, and Maurice Hartt, K.C., M.L.A.

• **ALLIED RELIEF** Committee initiated Miss Ruth R. Kabansky, 5384 Clark Street. She is a member of the Commercial High School Graduate's Society, the C.C.Y.M. Laurier Unit; and a Junior hostess at the Service Men's Centre. Miss Miriam Lurie is president.

• **PIONEER WOMEN:** Goldie Myerson Group met at the home of Mrs. H. Ungar, 403 St. Joseph Boulevard West. Current events were given by Mrs. L. Chelfetz. On December 13, at the Jewish People's School, Blair Fraser, associate editor and book reviewer of the Gazette, will speak on "Books Of The Year". Mrs. S. Stein is ticket convenor.

• **HEBREW LADIES RELIEF** Society thirty-sixth annual dinner will be on Sunday, January 16, at 6.30 p.m., at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue Community Hall, under the convenorship of Mesdames F. Green, J. Greenfield, L. Segal, M. Caplin, G. I. Brownstein. Tickets from Mrs. H. Rosen MA. 9901.

• **HADASSAH:** Chapters meeting Monday, December 6, at 2:30, are: [illegible] L. Engelberg, 5016 Hutchison Street; Central, at the home of Mrs. L. Goodman, 4820 Esplanade Avenue; Hadinah, at the home of Mrs. M. I. Golt, 5139 Durocher Avenue; Mount Scopus, at the home of Mrs. J. Margolese, 4998 Victoria Avenue; Nair Tamid, at the home of Mrs. I. Abrams, 4904 Victoria Avenue; Miriam Brainin Ortenberg, bridge and mah jong, at the home of Mrs. M. Bernkoff, 1275 Lajoie Avenue, hostesses, Mesdames S. Shiff, H. Shattner, S. Veuis; North End, at the home of Mrs. R. Marsel, 1227 Bernard Avenue; Queen Esther, at the home of Mrs. S. Schwartz, 1235 Bernard Avenue West; Rachel Levinson, at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue, Mrs. L. Greenblatt, hostess; Young Ladies Zionists, at the home of Mrs. M. Shuchat, 632 Dollard Avenue; Shaar Hashomayim, at the home of Mrs. S. Hershorn, 568 Belmont Avenue; paid-up membership tea and musicale, has Miss Beatrice Robinson, pianist; Mrs. Ethel Bardo Gardner, soprano; Mrs. Hazel Hoffman Lozinski, accompanist. Chapters meeting Monday, at 8:30, are: Bialik, at the home of Mrs. S. Weiner, 857 Dollard Avenue; Deborah, at the home of Mrs. S. L. Ghent, 1324 St. Viateur Avenue, musical programme; Emos Israel, at the home of Mrs. J. Itkin, 5921 Clarke Street, friends invited; Rachal Anna Leavy, at the home of Mrs. W. Bialik, 4691 Jeanne Mance Street; Shaindel Gordon, at the home of Mrs. I. Gomeck, 1527 Ducharme Avenue; Shoshana, at Judean House, Mesdames M. Lazarik, S. Long, P. Long, I. Kaplan, hostesses; Chapter meeting Tuesday, at 2:30: Shaare Zion, at Zionist Headquarters, bridge and tea, Mrs. D. Freeman, hostess; Chapters meeting Tuesday, at 8:30, are: Judith, at the home of Mrs. Z. Fleman, 5124 St. Urbain Street; Outremont Group for Youth Aliyah, at the home of Mrs. H. Colten, 1917 Barclay Avenue. Chapter meeting Wednesday, December 1, at 8:00, is: Eta Cohen Chapter tea at the home of Mrs. H. Prasoff, 595 Bloomfield Avenue, proceeds for the victory luncheon. Members of the newly-formed Shaindel Gordon Chapter are: Miss Hilda Andursky, Mesdames H. Andursky, J. Andursky, M. Baker, S. Chodos, B. J. Citrean, A. I. Cohen, J. B. Cohen, J. Cohen, N. Cohen, S. Cohen, C. Dunsky, M. Feldman, L. Gewurz, Charles Gilder, Joseph Gordon, S. S. Gordon, I. Gomeck, H. Gottlieb, H. Keces, J. Morton, P. Reicher, H. Rubenstein, J. Seiler, L. Shiff, S. Shiff, A. Segal, M. Schneiderman. At the victory luncheon of Montreal Hadassah, at the Normandie Roof of the Mount Royal Hotel, Monday, December 13, at 12 o'clock, tributes to the Kings of Denmark and Sweden will be paid. In charge convener, Mrs. George Rotsky; souvenir programme, Mrs. L. Miller. Mrs. M. Garfinkle, president of Montreal Hadassah, will preside.



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DEATHS

Emil Bernard Mendelssohn, aged fifty-eight, died at his home, 3624 Northcliffe Avenue, on November 24. He is survived by his wife, Jennie Michalson; and three daughters, Carol, Pauline, and Joan. Funeral service had Rabbi Julius Berger officiating. Burial took place at Mount Royal Cemetery. Shiva was at home.

Dr. Harry Rusofsky, aged forty-three, died at his home, 4407 Esplanade Avenue, on Wednesday, November 24. He was a graduate of Montreal High School and McGill University, and served his interneship in Florida. He came to Montreal shortly after, joining the staff of the Royal Edward Institute. He was associated with the Herzl Dispensary, and was clinical assistant in the department of medicine at the Jewish General Hospital. He is survived by his wife, Ida Berson; two children, George, five years, and Thelma, three; and his mother, Mrs. Rose Rusofsky. Funeral was held from Paperman and Sons on Thursday, November 25, Rabbi B. Goldzweig officiating. Burial took place at the Dominion Hebrew Sick Benefit cemetery.

Frank S. Lauria, aged forty-seven, died at the Ross Memorial Pavilion on Thursday, November 18. He is survived by his wife, Ada Belle Goldstein; one sister, Mrs. L. Briskin; and two brothers, Harry and Nat. Funeral service was held from Paperman and Sons on Friday, November 19, Rabbi H. Abramowitz officiating. Burial took place at Shaar Hashomayim Cemetery. Shiva at 4735 Meridian Road.

Annie Bender Kaufman, aged fifty, died at her home, 5281 Jeanne Mance Street, on November 28. She is survived by her husband, David Kaufman; two sons, Ben and Moe; one daughter, Rita; two brothers, Irving and Nathan Bender, of Chicago, Ill.; two sisters, Mrs. L. Gollck and Mrs. S. Myers, of Montreal. Funeral service was held from her home on Monday, November 29. Burial took place at Austrian Cemetery, Rabbi S. Hershorn and Rabbi J. Aspler officiating. Mrs. Kaufman was a member of Shoshana Chapter of Hadassah.

William Adler, aged seventy-two years, died on November 28. He is survived by his wife, Sarah Lewis; [illegible] of Montreal, Israel and Ben., of Burlington, Vt.; three daughters, Mrs. Hannah Davis, of Montreal, Mrs. Bess Drum, of Los Angeles, Calif. and Mrs. Dorothy Breitman of New York; ten grandchildren; two great-grandchildren; one brother, Hyman Adler, of Farnham, Que.; and two sisters, Mrs. S. Lyons, of Montreal, and Mrs. F. Heller, of Los Angeles Calif. Funeral was held from Paperman and Sons on Monday, November 29, Rabbi C. N. Denburg and Rabbi J. Kravitz officiating. Burial took place at Bnai Jacob Cemetery. Shiva at 4460 Colonial Avenue.

Jennie Bromberg, aged fifty-four, died on November 27, after a long illness. She is survived by her husband, Hyman Bromberg; two sons, Harry and Irving; three daughters, Mrs. Ben Stein, Mrs. David Gilman, Mrs. Louis Frost; five grandchildren, Lionel Stein, Carolyne Bromberg, Harvey and Elaine Gilman, and Rona Frost; and three sisters, Mrs. L. Moscovitch, of Montreal, and Mrs. George Solomon and Mrs. Louis Davidson, of New York. Funeral was held from Paperman and Sons on Monday, November 28, Rabbi C. N. Denburg and Rev. Joseph Kravitz officiating. Burial took place at Ahavath Sholom Cemetery, in Cartierville.

Minni Lerman Schneider, aged forty-six, died at Detroit, Mich., on November 28. She was a former resident of Montreal and is survived by her husband, Louis Schneider; one daughter, Helen, of Detroit, Mich.; and a sister, Mrs. Martha Halper, 143 St. Joseph Boulevard West, Montreal, where shiva was held. Funeral and burial took place in Detroit, Mich.

Doba Wigdor, widow of the late Samuel Wigdor, died at the Montreal General Hospital, on November 28, at the age of eighty-three. She is survived by five sons, Joseph, Felix, Wolf, Boris, Abrasha; two daughters, Mrs. Philip Cohen and Miss Eda Wigdor, all of Montreal; twelve grandchildren, Edward, of Nashville, Tenn.; Jack of Vancouver B.C.; Leon, of Montreal; Myer, Nathan, and Samuel, and Mrs. B. Millman; Mrs. H. Rosenzweig, and Miss Jennie Wigdor; Samuel J. Wigdor; and Miss Judith Cohen, and Sorryl Cohen, all of Montreal; three great-grandchildren, Sandra and Lawrence Millman, and Robert Rosenzweig. Funeral was held on November 28, Rabbi Chaim Denburg officiating. Burial was in Chevra Kadisha Synagogue Cemetery. Shiva at the house, 710 McEachran Avenue.

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IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of my dear mother, Fanny Eisenstein, of Toronto, who passed away the eighth day in Kislev, November 20, 1939. Always in my thoughts and greatly missed by her daughter, Rose Charness.

The Greek-Jewish Soldiers Association of Palestine appealed to the International Red Cross to ascertain the fate of the 53,000 Salonika Jews deported to unknown destinations.

CLASSIFIED

War Services group of girls aged 18-21, will mind children evenings. Call after six p.m., TA. 3795 Miss Gladys Saltm[illegible]. Proceeds are for overseas parcels.

CLASS IN COOKERY

HOT BEEF BORSCHT

two pounds beef brisket — one small onion
two quarts water — five to six beets

Cook for one and one-half hours, then strain and add grated beets. Then add:

one-half small cabbage, grated — juice of one lemon
ten ounces tomato juice— about one large glass — one tablespoon sugar
one teaspoon salt
one-half green pepper

Let simmer for two hours.

Mrs. A. A. Track,
4 Spadina Road, Toronto.

HAMBURGER ROLL WITH FRANKFURTERS

two pounds of minced meat — six frankfurters

Prepare the meat as for meat loaf, then roll out on waxed paper and place two frankfurters at each end, keep rolling until the six are used up. Roast in pan as ordinary meat loaf.

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MARRIAGES

Greenberg-Jacobson

The marriage of Miss Sylvia Rose Jacobson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Max Jacobson, 5152 Jeanne Mance Street, to Samuel Greenberg, son of Mr. and Mrs. Myer Greenberg, 65 Cuthbert Street, took place on October 24 at six o'clock, at the home of Rev. H. Rotblatt, the rabbi officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a blue sheer afternoon dress, with a high neckline long sleeves, a tight-fitting bodice trimmed with silver sequins, and a flared skirt. Her hat was of blue flowers, with a short veil, and she had a corsage of roses. Miss Reva Grief, cousin of the bride, was maid of honor, in a turquoise crepe afternoon dress, with a matching hat and veil, and a corsage of peach colored roses. Abe Greenberg, brother of the groom, was best man. At the reception at Rev. Rotblatt's home, Mrs. Jacobson received in a navy blue sheer dress with matching accessories, and a corsage of pink roses, and Mrs. Greenberg wore a two-piece black afternoon dress, with matching accessories, and a corsage of pink roses. The bridal couple went to The Chalet, at Ste. Agathe, the bride travelling in a turquoise woollen dress, with a grey coat and tan accessories. They are living at 5152 Jeanne Mance Street. Out-of-town guests were Pte. Abe Jacobson, of Farnham; brother of the bride; Mrs. Louis Schlank, of New York, aunt of the bride; and W. Apel, of Joliette. The groom received his honorable discharge from the R.C.A.M.C. in which he served as a private for twenty-one months.

Boxerman-Schwartz

The marriage of Miss Sayra Schwartz, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Schwartz, Centre Street, to Abe Boxerman, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. Boxerman, took place on October 31, at one o'clock, at the home of Rabbi S. Herschorn, who officiated, assisted by Rabbi J. Twersky. The bride was given away by her father and mother. She wore an afternoon dress of sea-green crepe, with a sequin bodice and pockets. Her headdress was a sea-green turban, with a matching shoulder-length veil, and she carried a bouquet of long-stemmed red roses. The couple left for Toronto, Niagara Falls and Hamilton, the bride travelling in a casual suit, under a muskrat coat, with a black hat and veil, black calf shoes and bag, and a corsage of yellow roses.

Covens-Rosenbloom

[illegible] Mr. and Mrs. [illegible], 4597 Esplanade Avenue, to Louis Covens, son of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Covensky, 4302 Rivard Street, took place at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue on November 7, at half-past two o'clock, with Rabbi Chaim N. Denburg officiating, assisted by Cantor L. Syrek. The bride was given away by her parents. She wore a gown of white satin with net trimming, fashioned with a round white net neckline, long sleeves coming to points at the wrists, and a fitted long torso accented with beading and coming to a point at the skirt which ended in a five-yard train. Her tiara of seed pearls and rhinestones, with net ruching, held a finger-tip-length veil. She carried a bouquet of white Calla lilies. The maid of honor, Miss Estelle Rosenbloom, sister of the bride, wore an ice-blue gown with a taffeta bodice and a net skirt with taffeta insert in the shape of a V. She had a tiara of blue feathers, with ice-blue net veiling, and carried American Beauty roses. The best man was Pte. Manuel Pliss, of Ottawa. The decorations were carried out with white and pink carnations, and white and yellow pom-poms and ferns. Miss Mary Lerman sang "Because," accompanied by the choir. The reception was held in the community hall of the synagogue where the tables were decorated with white, pink and yellow carnations, pom-poms, and pink candles. The bride's mother received in a black dinner gown, with black sequins, a black hat of tulle and veiling, with black sequin trimming, a corsage of American Beauty roses and white carnations. The groom's mother wore a gown of midnight-blue lace, with a matching hat, and a corsage of American Beauty roses and white carnations. The honeymoon was spent in Ottawa, Toronto, and Niagara Falls, the bride travelling in a tan gabardine dress with monogram, in Kelly green, with hat and gloves of the same shade, and a brown coat with mink collar, and brown bag and shoes. They will live at 4597 Esplanade Avenue.

Spring-Cohen

The marriage of Miss Claire Cohen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. Cohen, of Joliette, to Joseph Allan Spring, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Spring of Galt, Ont., took place at Adath Israel Synagogue on November 21, at half-past four o'clock, Rabbi Charles Bender officiating, assisted by Rev. M. Mandelcorn and Cantor W. Shuler. The bride, given in marriage of her father, wore a floor-length dress of ivory slipper satin, with a heart-shaped neckline and sleeves coming to points over the wrists, fashioned with a fitted bodice which was buttoned down the back, and a gathered skirt falling into a full train. The bride's finger-tip veil was caught to a small white satin calot with white ostrich feathers dipping in front, and she carried a muff bed of purple orchids, bouvardia, and ostrich feathers. The maid of honor, Miss Sylvia Lewis, wore a gown of ice-blue, with a sweetheart neckline, fitted bodice cut on basque lines, and a full skirt of [illegible]. Her headdress [illegible] tumbling into a shoulder-length veil, and she carried a cascade bouquet of deep pink carnations. Samuel Lax, of Hamilton Ont., acted as best man. The synagogue was decorated with white and yellow chrysanthemums and tall candelabra. During the ceremony Pte. Joseph Spector sang "Because." A dinner followed and the bride's mother received in a gown of black crepe, trimmed with gold, hat to match, and corsage of pink carnations. The groom's mother wore a gown of blue lace, and a corsage of deep red roses. The bridal couple left for an extended trip to Quebec, the Laurentian Mountains, and Windsor, Ont., and on their return they will live in Galt, Ont.

Berenbaum-Brainin

The marriage of Shirley Joyce, youngest daughter of the late Saul Brainin and of Mrs. Brainin, to George, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Berenbaum, took place on Sunday afternoon, November 21, at Shaare Zion Synagogue, Flight-Lieut. Julius Berger, Rabbi, officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her brother-in-law, Samuel Kramer. She wore a gown of white satin, cut on Victorian lines, fashioned with a yoke of Chantilly lace, long sleeves coming to ruffled points at wrists, and a full skirt ending in a short train. Her fingertip-length veil of tulle illusion was held by a ruffled cap of Chantilly lace, and she carried a cascade of baby Calla lilies. The bride's only attendant was her sister, Mrs. Samuel Kramer, who wore a mulberry-colored street-length dress, with matching hat, and accessories of aquamarine blue. She carried a cascade bouquet of Talisman roses. Sgt. Ben. Berenbaum, R.C.A.F., was his brother's best man. The candle-lit synagogue was decorated with white chrysanthemums. Mrs. J. Anderson sang "For You Alone" during the ceremony. A reception was held in the synagogue and a dinner for the immediate families followed at the home of the bride's mother. Decorations were carried out in white chrysanthemums. The bride's mother received in a gown of turquoise, with matching accessories, and a corsage of gardenias. The bridegroom's mother wore a purple crepe dress, with matching accessories, and a corsage of orchids. The bride and groom left on a honeymoon trip throughout Ontario, the bride wearing for travelling a brown and pink crepe dress, with matching hat, and a brown seal coat. Out-of-town guests were: Mrs. H. Rudner, of Chicago, Ill.; Dr. and Mrs. S. Marcus, Mr. and Mrs. B. Cohen, and Mr. and Mrs. J. Hittman, all of Sherbrooke; Mrs. H. Jacobson, of Boston, Mass.; Mr. and Mrs. A. Lassner, of Three Rivers; Mr. and Mrs. M. Wendman, of Drummondville; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Laing, of Bedford.

Dolman-Golt

The marriage of Miss Lila Golt, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Golt, 1576 Bernard Avenue West, to L.A.C. Joseph Dolman, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Dolman, formerly of 6101 Monkland Boulevard, took place in the Salle Doree of the Mount Royal Hotel, on November 11, Flt.-Lt. Charles Bender, Rabbi, officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore an ivory satin floor-length dress, cut in Victorian style, with a round, sheer tulle neckline-yoke, and long sleeves ending in points at the wrists. It was cut with a tight-fitting bodice, and a long skirt. Her finger-tip veil of tulle fell from a cluster of orange blossoms set on a lace Juliet cap. She carried a cascade bouquet of orchids and bouvardia. Miss Esther Miller was maid of honor, wearing pink slipper satin, [illegible] pill-box hat with a matching tulle veil. Her colonial bouquet was of pastel-colored flowers. L.A.C. Harry Dolman, R.C.A.F., was best man, and the ushers were Maynard Golt, brother of the bride; A.C. 2 Douglas Miller, A.C. 2 Archie Wolfson, A.C. 2 Gilbert Greenberg, of Ottawa; and A.C. 2 Archie Cohen. White chrysanthemums and candelabra formed a background with palms and ferns for the altar. "Oh, Perfect Love" was played on the organ. The reception was held at the Salle Doree, and the tables were decorated with daisy chrysanthemums and Finch roses. The bride's mother wore a black lace floor-length dress, a matching hat of satin with rose plumes, and a corsage of orchids. The groom's mother wore a black crepe dress, with gold-colored accessories, and a corsage of orchids. The bridal couple spent their honeymoon in New York, the bride wearing a green velvet suit, with a matching hat, and brown accessories, and a beaver coat. They are living at 1576 Bernard Avenue. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Simon Ritt, Mrs. R. Greenberg, Mrs. S. Silverstein, all of Ottawa; Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Pollack, Mr. and Mrs. Max Clarfeld, Mrs. L. Farkas, J. Smith, Mr. and Mrs. L. Salmonowitz, Mr. and Mrs. M. Darabaner, all of Quebec; Mr. and Mrs. M. Torontour, of Maniwaki; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Fogel, of Hawkesbury, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. S. Herscovitch, of Three Rivers; and Mrs. Ida Waxman and daughter, Libby, of Cornwall, Ont.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. M. Allyn of New York, announce the approaching marriage of their youngest daughter, Lynn, to Dr. Saul E. Freifeld, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Freifeld, of Montreal, to take place on January 30, in New York. Miss Allyn is a graduate of Brooklyn College and Franklin School of Arts and Science in Philadelphia, Pa. Dr. Freifeld graduated in medicine at McGill University in 1940.

The approaching marriage of Lilian, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Kostoris, of Midfield, Park Lane, Hale, Cheshire, England, to Squadron Leader Harry Shapiro, D.F.C. and Bar, attached to the R.A.F., youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. William Shapiro, of Montreal, takes place on December 8, at twelve o'clock noon, at the Reform Synagogue, Houldsworth Hall, Deansgate, Manchester, England.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Morris, 5032 St. Urbain Street, announce the approaching marriage of their only daughter, Ruth, to Harry, only son of Mr. and Mrs. F. Fleisher, 3890 Laval Avenue, to take place on January 2, at half-past two o'clock, at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue.

ENGAGEMENTS

The engagement of Miss Sophie Klein, daughter of Simon Klein, 5214 Hutchison Street, and the late Mrs. Klein, to Julius L. Borer, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Borer, 4898 Hutchison Street is announced. Julius Borer is a graduate of the School of Commerce McGill University.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Albert, 6081 Esplanade Avenue, announce the engagement of their only daughter, Rose, to Corporal Nathan Rubin, R.C.E., son of M. Rubin, of Ste. Catherines, Ont.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Younter, St. Joseph Boulevard West, announce the engagement of their daughter, Beatrice, to Lazare Tupper, of Montreal, [illegible] place in the spring.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Nichols, 125 Maria Street, Toronto, announce the engagement of their daughter, Hilda, to Samuel, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Levinoff, 876 Rockland Avenue, the marriage to take place on December 26, in Toronto. Mr. Levinoff is in the graduating class in engineering at McGill University.

Mr. and Mrs. Isidore Denberg announce the engagement of their only daughter Leona, to Sidney, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Wiseman.

The Slovakian government ordered the registration with the Statistical Board in Bratislava of all debts owed by Jews deported from Slovakia or absent from the country.



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DEATHS

Joseph Frankel, of 167 Dewbourne Avenue, died on November 19, at the age of sixty-seven. Mr. Frankel was a member of the Canadian Hebrew Benevolent Society and Berkeley Street Synagogue. He is survived by his wife, Annie; two daughters, Mrs. Meyer H. Okun and Mrs. M. Fishman; two sons, Louis and Albert; and four grandchildren. Funeral took place from United Hebrew Funeral Parlours. Interment was at Berkeley Street Synagogue Cemetery.

UNVEILINGS

The unveiling of a monument to the late Samuel Yudken will take place on Sunday, December 5, at 11 a.m., at Toronto Hebrew Benevolent Society Cemetery, Dawes Road.

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Social Notes — Toronto

Mrs. Louis Berk, Ava Road, is visiting her daughter and son-in-law, Dr. and Mrs. A. V. Simoh, Queen Mary Road, Montreal.

Walter Levy, of Vancouver, B.C., formerly of Toronto, spent a few days at the Royal York Hotel.

Mrs. D. Levinne, Braemore Gardens, has returned from Burlington, Vt., where she visited her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. I. B. Levin and their son, Joseph.

Mrs. Barnett E. Laxer and daughter, Carole Louise, Chaplin Crescent, have returned from a two-week stay in Montreal, Que.

Daniel Marshack, of the U.S. Merchant Marine, is visiting his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Mandell, Wells Hill Avenue.

Mrs. Ida Siegel, Northcliffe Boulevard, has returned from a trip to Northern Ontario.

Melville Goldberg, 16 Edgewood Avenue, has returned from New York, where he visited his sister, Miss Mildred Goldberg.

Mrs. I. Dacy, Vaughan Road, has returned from a month's stay in New York.

Mrs. B. Atkins, Pinewood Avenue, spent a week with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. N. Hurwitz, of Windsor.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Ginsberg, Whitmore Avenue, spent a week in Detroit, Mich.

Mrs. Lloyd Burns and daughter, Wendy, Bathurst Street, have left to spend the winter in Miami, Fla.

Mrs. M. Simon and daughter, Sally, of Detroit, Mich., spent several days with the former's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Simpson, Westover Hill Road.

Mrs. Lionel Seigler, of Montreal, is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Snitzer, Vaughan Road.

Miss Selina Harris, Bathurst Street, has returned from New Brunswick, N.J.

Mrs. S. M. Hansher, Glenholme Avenue, visited her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Hansher, of London, Ont.

Mrs. J. Barsde, of Bracebridge, Ont., has returned home after spending several weeks with her [illegible]

[illegible] Mr. and Mrs. A. [illegible], Mr. and Mrs. S. [illegible] and Harry Sherman, of Ottawa, Ont. Mr. and Mrs. S. Wernick, of Niagara Falls Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. M. Gross, Mrs. D. Seigal, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Katz and children, Leonard, Norman, and Merle, and Mrs. J. Kubitz, of Buffalo, N. Y.; Mr. and Mrs. Milton Stein and family, of London, Ont.; Miss Nettie Geniele, of Montreal, Que.; Morris Brown and Isidore Brown and daughter, Elaine, of Detroit, Mich.; and Mrs. R. Simpkins, of Esquith, Alta.

Mr. and Mrs. Emile Glaser, Beverley Street, spent a few days in Ottawa, where they went for the confirmation of their nephew, Harold Sachs.

Captain Edward Lewinson, R.C.A.M.C., of Prince Rupert, B.C., is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. I. Levenson, Palmerston Boulevard.

Mrs. J. Goldman, Crawford Street, has returned from New York, where she visited her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. J. Kessler.

Miss Anita Bell, 611 Manning Avenue, has returned from Paterson, N. J., where she was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. M. Goldman, and from New York, where she visited Mr. and Mrs. I. Schwab.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Ennsbevsky, Beverley Street, were in Ottawa for the confirmation of their grandson, Harold Sachs.

Mrs. W. Greenberg High Park Avenue, entertained for Miss Sylvia Lass, a bride-elect of December 5.

Mrs. G. Bornstein, of Hamilton, Ont., gave a cup and saucer shower for Miss Sylvia Lass, whose marriage to Murray Zakon takes place on December 5.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Miller, Borden Street, were hosts at a dinner for forty guests, honoring the engagement of their daughter, Lillian, to Irving Rosen.

Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Mallech celebrated their first wedding anniversary at a dancing party with Mr. and Mrs. Irvin Katze and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Somers.

Mrs. S. Mandel was hostess at a linen shower at the Belvin, honoring Miss Rose Oilman, whose marriage to Ben Mandel takes place shortly. About forty-five guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Swartz, 435 Grace Street, gave a dinner for their niece, Miss Goldie Posen, and her fiance, Pte. Hy. Kay, on furlough from Prince George, B.C.

Miss Goldie Posen and her fiance, Pte. Hy Kay Royal Rifles of Canada, entertained Misses Sylvia Chadwick, Beatrice Garm, Sylvia Fromstein, Judith Stein; and David Orlinsky, Isidore Michaels, Hy. Fromstein, and Sydney Fox.

Mrs. H. Goldenberg, Mrs. H. Charendoff and Miss Sylvia Charendoff were hostesses at a shower at Chudleigh House, honoring Miss Lena Goldberg of Hamilton, whose marriage to Leonard Charendoff takes place on December 5. About fifty guests were present.

Mesdames Frank Gould, L. Frankel, and K. Sunderland were hostesses at a presentation dinner, honoring Misses Syd. Kenwick, Beatrice Rodness, and Libby Kallen, brides-elect of December; and Mrs. Walter Strom, formerly Miss Ruth Kenwick. About fourteen guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Posen, 495 Queen Street West, gave a family dinner in honor of their daughter, Goldie and her fiance Pte. Hy. Kay, Royal Rifles of Canada. Mr. and Mrs. L. Kay, Mrs. H. Sable, Mr. and Mrs. L. Swartz, and Mrs. V. Perotsky were there, and Samuel Sable was toastmaster.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Parker, 117 Albany Avenue, celebrated their second wedding anniversary at a dancing party with Mr. and Mrs. S. Troister, Misses Goldie Posen, Clara Shapiro, Sylvia Rubel Belle Rubenstein, and Sarah Pearl; and Hy. Kay, Pte. William Pearl, David Orlinsky, Isidore Michaels, and Samuel Richmond.

Those who entertained for Mrs. I. M. Case and daughter, Sharon Evelyn, who returned by plane to Shelburne, N.S., to join Captain Case after visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. Lipson, Queen Street West, and Mr. and Mrs. A. Case, Huron Street, were: Mr. and Mrs. J. Stone and Mr. and Mrs. H. Cohen, at the theatre; Mrs. H. Slater, evening; Mesdames D. Siegel, H. Steinberg, D. Greensweig, and S. Holmes theatre; and Miss Marion Case and E. Case, theatre.

Mrs. J. Zakon, 617 Queen Street West, gave a dinner at the Belvin, honoring Miss Sylvia Lass, whose marriage to Murray Zakon takes place on December 5. The hostess received in black crepe, trimmed with sequins and a corsage of Talisman roses, assisted by Mrs. I. Lass, mother of the bride-elect, in black crepe, trimmed with black sequins, and corsage of Talisman roses. The hostess were brown [illegible]

[illegible] in celebration of the bar-mitzvah of their son, Mitchell. About one hundred and fifty guests were present, those from out-of-town being: J. Usher, of Montreal, Que.; and K. Godolkin, of Detroit, Mich. Mrs. Sherman received in navy blue moire, with corsage of deep red roses, assisted by Mrs. P. Sherman, grandmother of the bar-mitzvah, in navy blue, with a corsage of pink roses; and Miss Shirley Sherman, sister of the bar-mitzvah, in a pale blue taffeta gown. K. Godolkin, of Detroit, acted as toastmaster.

Honoring Miss Hilda Karp, whose marriage to Bernard Cowan, of Glen Elm, Quebec, takes place on November 28, Mrs. A. Slimer, Heydon Park Road, gave a presentation evening; Mesdames J. Chaplick, D. Ross, H. Berman, L. Spector, A. Blitz, and B. Berger, presentation dinner and evening at the former's home, Vankoughnet Street: Mesdames E. Kravitz, S. Weinrot, and S. Hurwich, presentation evening at the former's home, Claxton Boulevard; Miss Pearl Rotenberg, presentation tea at Arcadian Court; Mrs. D. Green, Rugins Avenue, presentation evening; Mrs. A. Orenstein, presentation dinner and evening; Mrs. M. Merker, Claxton Boulevard, presentation tea at the Round Room; Mrs. M. Altman, presentation luncheon at the Georgian Room; Mesdames M. Weisfeld, J. Orgun, J. Cohen, and S Gold, presentation tea; Misses Sarah Diis, Esther Polsky, and Lillian Starr, presentation dinner and theatre; Mrs. P. Fleshman, presentation tea at the Round Room; and Mrs. N. Applebaum and Mrs. M. Barsholtz, presentation tea at the Round Room.

Honoring Mrs. Milton Flesberg, formerly Miss Adele Kelner, Miss Theresa Flesberg gave a hosiery shower; Mrs. S. Lieberman, presentation bridge; Mesdames H. Stienberg, S. Somer and F. Smith, personal shower at the latter's home; Mrs. Meyer Harris, cup and saucer shower; Mesdames S. Marks, H. Marks, B. Boucher, and J. Gelmit, linen shower; Mesdames W. Nowack, L. Sandy, M. Sandler, S. Bernstein, F. Menichem, S. Rothbart, presentation luncheon at the Georgian Room; Mrs. M. Kelner, presentation tea at the Arcadian Court; Miss Lillian Adler and Mrs. K. Ladowsky, presentation dinner and theatre; Miss Gertrude Holt, presentation tea; Miss Anne Cherfield, presentation luncheon at the Arcadian Court; Mr. and Mrs. N. Gilbert, presentation theatre; Mrs. M. Tobaf and Mrs. I. Brown, presentation luncheon at the Georgian Room; Mesdames W. Flesberg, R. Flesberg, K. Kaplan, and J. Starr, luncheon at Chudleigh House; Miss Bess Rotman and Mrs. M. Freedman, presentation bridge at the former's home, Euclid Avenue; Mrs. H. Freed, presentation evening; Mesdames M. Stienberg, M. Swartz, and E. Stienberg, presentation luncheon; Mesdames S. Natkin, W. Sykes, M. Takelman, and Miss Molly Segal, presentation bridge; Mesdames S. Rosenblood, L. Cowitz, I. Silver, and J. Sykes, presentation luncheon at Eaton's Green Room, Hamilton, Ont.; Mesdames B. Sykes and N. Segal, presentation luncheon at Eaton's Green Room, Hamilton; Mrs. S. Poses, presentation evening; Misses Evelyn Bornstein, Fay Perlman, Fay Yanover and Susan Ruinwesser, of Hamilton, presentation bridge; Miss Betty Wasserman, presentation tea; and Mrs. J. Magder, presentation luncheon.

Mrs. M. Zener, 402 Dovercourt Road, gave a tea at the Georgian Room, in honor of Mrs. Isidore Zener, formerly Miss Ruth Shiffman, wearing cherry-colored crepe, trimmed with appliqued embroidery, and corsage of yellow roses and chrysanthemums. She was assisted by her daughter, Miss Frances Zener, in a two-piece, gold-colored crepe dress, with corsage of pink roses and chrysanthemums, and Mrs. S. Shiffman, mother of the bride, in brown crepe, with a corsage of pink roses. About seventy guests were present.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Lewis, Major Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Pte. Lydia Lewis, C.W.A.C., to Samuel, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Glazier, 15 Harbord Street.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Miller, Borden Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Lillian, to Irving Rosen, son of Mr. and Mrs. P. Rosen, Queen Street West.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Nichols, 125 Maria Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Hilda, to Samuel, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Levinoff, of Montreal, Que., the marriage to take place on December 26, in Toronto. Mr. Levinoff is in the graduating class in engineering at McGill University.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] (nee Frances Leibel), 371 Willowbank Boulevard, on November 23, at Toronto Western Hospital, a daughter, Donna, sister of Joan. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. William Leibel, Conrad Avenue; and Mrs. R. Soble, Beatrice Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Milton Kirshenbaum (nee Rose Shuster), 329 Brunswick Avenue, on November 25, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Carolyn Devorah. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. J. Shuster, 535 Shaw Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Mitchell Dalkin (nee Marion Rosenthall), 273 Royce Avenue, on November 17, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Robert. Grandparents are Mrs. S. Dalkin, 128 D'Arcy Street; and Mr. and Mrs. L. Rosenthal, 273 Royce Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. H. Federman (nee Martha Levine), 276 Montrose Avenue, on November 25, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Louis Levine, 277 Montrose Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. A. Brown, 21 Ross Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Alex Koshner (nee Yetta Wilk), 139 Brunswick Avenue, on November 23, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Max Winkler (nee Betty Feldberg), 542 Spadina Avenue, on November 27, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Donna, sister of Marcia. The grandmother is Mrs. F. Feldberg, 22 Russell Street; and the great-grandmother is Mrs. Jennie Shoulder, mother of the late Mrs. Deborah Winkler.

Born, to Pte. Michael Steinberg, R.C.A.S.C. and Mrs. Steinberg (nee Ruth Goldberg), 231 Queen Street West, on November 27, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Harvey Ronald. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. A. Goldberg, 231 Queen Street West; and Mrs. H. Steinberg, 130 Claremont Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Irwin Bergman (nee Maude Seldon), 104 Oxford Street, on November 27, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter. Grandparents are Mrs. Mary Bergman, 104 Oxford Street; and Mrs. Esther Seldon, 160 Borden Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Reingold (nee Muriel Balfour), 519 Vesta Drive, on November 12, at Toronto Western Hospital, a daughter, Lorraine Marcy, sister of Beverley. Grandparents are Mrs. R. Balfour, Palmerston Avenue; and Mrs. B. Reingold, Baldwin Street.

THE MANDARIN

The Most Modern Restaurant on Elizabeth Street

NOW OPEN. ENJOY CHINESE DISHES AT THEIR BEST IN QUIET, COMFORTABLE SURROUNDINGS.

Fast Service Telephone WA. 5189

Perfect Food 9th Elizabeth Street

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. George Vassloff (nee Evelyn Sigman), 652 Spadina Avenue, on November 20, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Louis Sigman, 652 Spadina Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Johnston (nee Rose Rosen), 140 Dundas Street West, on November 22, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Beverley, sister of Marilyn and Alice.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin D. Burdick, of Detroit, Mich., (nee Mary Pearl, formerly of Toronto), at the Harper Hospital, in Detroit, a son, James William, brother of Andrea. Grandparents are Mrs. A. Burdick, of Detroit, Mich.; and Mrs. Freda Pearl, Bellevue Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Murray Scheinman (nee Rebecca Ellison), 118 Orange Avenue, on November 22, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. D. M. Scheinman, Kenwood Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Ellison, 118 Grange Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Louis Shreibman (nee Shifra Rubinstein), 88 Willowbank Boulevard, on November 20, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Sandra Miriam. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. F. Shreibman, 88 Willowbank Boulevard; and Mrs. R. Rubinstein, in Europe.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Goldstein (nee Molly Crandall), 61 Rosebury Road, on November 29, at Women's College Hospital, a daughter, Sharon Edith. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Morris Goldstein, 5 Forest Ridge Drive; and Mr. and Mrs. A. Crandall, Markham Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph [illegible] Mr. and Mrs. I. Adelk, 430 Manning Avenue.

• TORONTO MEETINGS •

● PRIDE OF ISRAEL Ladies' Auxiliary tea is on Sunday, December 19, from 2-10 p.m., at the home of Mrs. S. Newman, 443 Manning Avenue. Mrs. I. Solway is chairman.

● McCAUL STREET Synagogue: Beth Midrash Sisterhood is holding a bingo on Tuesday, December 14, at 8.30 p.m., in the vestry rooms in aid of their war effort. Public invited. Ticket convenors: Mesdames J. Tannenbaum, Lo. 7583; M. Auerbach, Hy. 2465; J. Breslin, Hy. 3646.

● HADASSAH: Pearle Goodfellow Chapter met at the home of Mrs. J. Wall, Heath Street West, Mrs. D. Fagut presiding. The calendar convenor, Mrs. R. Rapp, reported, and Mrs M. Wall thanked the honorary president, Mrs. H. R. Lepofsky, for her report on Youth Aliyah. Mrs. F. Hochberg was welcomed as a new member. Mrs. M. Wall and Mrs. E. Houpt donated prizes which were won by Mrs. R. Rapp and Mrs. R. Wineberg. Henrietta Szold Chapter annual tea is on December 7, at the home of Mrs. M. Mohr, 100 Burnside Drive. Queen Esther Chapter met at the home of Mrs. M. Rosenberg, 549 Euclid Avenue, Mrs. I. Hahn presiding. Annual bridge, December 27, at the Zionist Centre, has Mrs. L. Weiner as convenor. Convenors for the rummage sale are Mrs. C. Rosenfield and Mrs. J. Lefkovitz. Mrs. C. Rosenfield gave $5 to the chapter in memory of her daughter, Mrs. Minnie Sandson.

● JEWISH IMMIGRANT Aid Society national convention will be held at the Royal York Hotel, on January 23. Committee: chairman, Louis Rasminsky; M. Ertin, S. Parer, Dr. K. I. Freeman, M. Goldberg, J. Markowitz, M. I. Simpson, J. Teich, N. Wilson, M Merrinlan, Dr. J. L. Atkins, president, Central Region. Organizations which have not received notices call the office, Midway 7681.

● The Jewish martyrs who have perished in the ghettos and battlefields of Europe have ensured the survival of the Jewish spirit and the perpetuation of the cause of Judaism, said Rabbi Dr. Isaac Alkaley, Chief Rabbi of Yugoslavia, to a gathering of 3,000 Jews at Massey Hall, consecrated to the task of succoring homeless European Jews, and the establishing of a Jewish commonwealth in Palestine. From Flt. Lt. Samuel Factor, M.P.P., came a call for a four-point program, which he held Jewish martyrdom and suffering has earned: Immediate opening of immigration doors to save those refugees who can still flee Europe; a special count on the indictment sheet after the war of those taking part in the diabolical atrocities against the Jews; the outlawing of anti-Semitism through an international code; a reaffirmation that Palestine will become a Jewish Commonwealth. A tall, dignified figure with a grey beard and white locks, Rabbi Alkalay representing the 80,000 Jews of Yugoslavia, said that Providence had sent the Jews to Canada and the United States that they might be able to become saviours of the European Jewry. He urged a strengthening of Jewish consciousness by prayer and preservation of cultural heritage, as well as by waging war on the battlefield, that the destiny of Judaism might be assured. The Jews of Yugoslavia, he said, lived in cordial relationships with their non-Jewish neighbors, adding that the Government respected the Jews so much that the Chief Rabbi held an official position in the Government. Describing the Nazi onslaught against his country, Rabbi Alkalay said that 15,000 persons met death in the ruins of Belgrade, which had no air raid shelters. Illustrating Nazi viciousness and bestiality, he told of the favorite Nazi sport of forcing men to run ahead of autos until they fell exhausted and then running over them. Other speakers were: J. B. Salsberg, M.P.P.; Gershon Pomerantz, S. J. Zacks, president, Ontario Region, Zionist Organization; Flt. Lt. Rabbi S. Sachs, A. B. Bennett, president, Canadian Jewish Congress, Central Division, who was chairman; Henry S. Rosenberg.

● [illegible] L. Simon, Annual bazaar of the synagogue was opened by Mrs. L. Hertzman, convener. Rabbi A. Kelman led in prayer. The president, A. Brown, spoke. Mrs. D. Siegel, president of the Auxiliary, welcomed friends.

● DEBORAH ASSEMBLY No. 5, Order of Rainbow for Girls met with Miss Dorothy Lepofsky, Worthy Advisor, and Mrs. J. Scolnick, Mother Advisor, present. Girls initiated were: Misses Harriet Ross, Frances Fine, Evelyn Rich, Kay Yenkoo, Adele Corner, Helen Goodman, Gertrude Mandel, Rosalind Clapham. Majority Service was held and the girls receiving certificates were: Misses Mildred Lehrer and Margaret Robbins, Mrs. S. Borins. Box social proceeds went for cigarettes for overseas. Publicity convenor is Miss Molly Goldstein.

● NORMAN BETHUNE War Services Club: With Lewis Belfer presiding, the Book Blitz was held for boys overseas. M. Belfer talked on the life of the late Dr. Norman Bethune, Canadian physician, who died in China. Anyone between 21-30, interested in war services work call Miss Miriam Mayston, Ma. 2772.

● PHILADONS bingo on Tuesday, December 14, at 8.30 p.m., at College and Euclid Avenue, will give proceeds for war relief. Prizes. Mrs. I. Ashrow, 367 Shaw Street, is president, and Mrs. B. Cohen, 167 Pendrith Avenue, secretary.

● NATIONAL COUNCIL of Jewish Juniors and the Business and Professional Group of the Council of Jewish Women, met at the King Edward Hotel. Miss Anita Alexander, president of the Juniors, introduced Mrs. Arthur Brin, of Minneapolis, Minn., who spoke on "A Peace That Is Worth The War," and the part that the youth of Canada must play during the war and post-war period. Mrs. Brin is former president of the National Council of Jewish Women and present chairman of its International Relations and Peace Committee. Misses Anita Alexander and Sophie Fuller closed the meeting after a vote of thanks to the speaker by Mrs. Harry Lisa, Junior Council Advisor.

● Young Jewish Women wishing to join a social and charity club, call Mrs. T. Abelis, Mi. 3673, between 7-9 p.m.

BANK OF MONTREAL STATEMENT SHOWS RECORD ASSETS AND DEPOSITS

Balance Sheet Reveals Unprecedented Strength, Resources $1,313,000,000 — Deposits $1,205,000,000 — Quick Assets $1,035,000,000

PROFITS UP SLIGHTLY AT $3,302,834 EQUAL 4.30% OF SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

Demonstrating the important extent to which it is participating in the financing of the war, the Bank of Montreal today publishes its 126th annual financial statement, showing substantial increases in its main features, with resources at the highest figure in its history. The statement, which is in its customary "easily understandable" form, shows assets of $1,313,000,000 which is $138,000,000 above the previous record figure of a year ago.

Profits at $3,302,834 show a slight increase over the figure for 1942 when the bank reported earnings of $3,283,018, and represent 4.30 per cent of the capital, reserve and undivided profits, compared with 4.31 per cent last year. With the heightened business activity incident to the war, this figure might have been expected to be higher, but increased taxes have practically offset the effect of enlarged gross earnings. At a figure nearly $375,000 higher than in 1942, the bank's Dominion Government tax bill for the current year amounted to $2,913,000. Of this amount $165,000 is refundable under the provisions of the Excess Profits Tax Act.

The net profits at $3,302,834 were distributed to shareholders to the extent of $2,160,000 which compares with $2,700,000 last year, and an amount of $500,000 was written off bank premises. This left a balance of $642,834 to be added to the previous balance of $1,236,687 in the profit and loss account, leaving the amount in account at $1,879,521.

Deposits—the largest item in the balance sheet and one which best shows public confidence in the institution—have shown a marked advance in the twelve-month period, notwithstanding the heavy inroads made into surplus funds by subscribers to Victory Loans. Under the deposit heading the bank shows an amount of $1,205,874,000 which is $[illegible] above the figure for 1942, which constituted a record at that time. [illegible] $226,399,000, are only slightly higher. This is in line with the trend of recent years, in which the need for banking accommodation has been substantially decreased. There is the fact also that many firms engaged in peacetime pursuits, with much reduced production, are not now requiring the financial assistance needed in former years.

Like commercial loans, call loans have shown some increase and now amount to $22,036,000 as against $16,210,000 in 1942.

As would be expected, the bank' holdings of Government and other securities have risen sharply and now stand at $799,462,000 compared with $683,835,000 a year ago. The bank's investment portfolio, as always, is made up in large measure of Dominion Government and high-grade provincial and municipal securities which mature at early dates.

In line with this is the increase in the bank's quickly available resources which amount to $1,035,610,000, being 83.81 per cent of liabilities to the public. An increase of nearly $10,000,000 in these resources is recorded in cash on hand and money on deposit with the Bank of Canada which together stand at $122,277,000 as against $112,710,000.

Notes of the bank in circulation show a reduction from $15,354,000 to $9,790,000, reflecting the trend which began some years ago when, under the terms of revised banking legislation, the chartered banks commenced the gradual reduction of their note circulation in favor of the Bank of Canada.

With total resources amounting to $1,313,064,000 and liabilities to the public amounting to $1,235,631,000, there is left an excess of resources of $77,433,000. This is comprised of the capital of $36,000,000 and reserve fund, profit and loss account and reserve for dividends totalling $41,433,000; which together represent the shareholders' equity in the bank.

The more important items of the balance sheet are given below, with comparative figures for 1942:

	1943 $	1942 $
Total Resources	1,313,064,654	1,175,319,231
Liquid Resources	1,035,610,171	896,995,228
Deposits in Canada	1,046,857,927	930,996,417
Deposits Elsewhere	159,016,863	133,649,022
Government and Other Bonds	799,462,639	683,835,[illegible]
Commercial Loans in Canada	[illegible]	[illegible]
Commercial Loans Elsewhere	10,954,254	16,121,869
Provincial and Municipal Loans	17,544,577	23,569,694
Call Loans in Canada	3,350,701	1,620,533
Call Loans—Elsewhere	18,686,280	14,289,715
Capital, Surplus, Undivided Profits and Reserves for Dividends	77,433,333	76,793,814
Profits	3,302,834	3,283,018

TORONTO

MARRIAGES

Brown-Etkin

The marriage of Freda, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Etkin, 338 Crawford Street, to Sgt. Morris Brown, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. B. Brown, 250 Brunswick Avenue, took place on November 21, at half past one o'clock, at Chudleigh House, Rabbi David Monson officiating. Mrs. Bernard Etkin, sister-in-law of the bride, played the wedding music, and Miss Evelyn Gold sang "Because." The bride, given in marriage by her parents, wore a street-length dress of sky-blue crepe, with matching hat and shoulder-length veil, and carried a white prayer book covered with orchids and streamers of baby's breath. Mrs. Maxwell Levy, sister of the bride, was matron of honor, in a two-piece cocoa-colored crepe dress with corsage of Talisman roses. Harry Brown, brother of the groom, was best man. At the dinner which followed, the bride's mother wore black crepe, trimmed with sequins, and a corsage of red roses. The groom's mother wore gold crepe, with corsage of Talisman roses. The couple left on a wedding trip to New York and will live in Toronto.

Rich-Hershenhorn

The marriage of Elsie, daughter of the late N. D. Hershenhorn, to Harry M. Rich, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Rich, North Yonge Street, took place on November 14, at the house of Rabbi Samuel Sachs, Palmerston Boulevard, who officiated. The bride, given in marriage by her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Winebred, wore a blue wool crepe street-length dress, and hat to match, with black suede accessories, and carried a large nosegay of American Beauty roses. The maid of honor, Miss Helen Hurst, wore maroon, identical with that of the bride's dress, with a headdress of pink roses. The best man was Oscar Zuker. The wedding music was played by Miss Frances Rosen, and Miss Beatrice Wagman sang "Thine Alone." For going away the bride wore a teal-blue coat and hat to match, with Persian lamb trimming and muff. The couple went to Montreal, Que., for their wedding trip and will live at 74 Pinewood Avenue.

Levine-Hoffman

The marriage of Bess, daughter of Mrs. Yetta Hoffman, 261 Crawford Street, and the late Jacob Hoffman, to Ben., son of Mrs. Emma Levine and the late S. Levine, of Niagara Falls, Ontario, took place on October 31, at half past six o'clock, at 300 College Street, Rabbi David Monson officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her brother and sister-in-law, Captain and Mrs. Ben. Hoffman. She wore an afternoon dress of gold crepe, trimmed with sequins, and fitted bodice with semi-flared skirt. Her headdress was a matching Juliet cap of sequins, with shoulder-length veil, and she carried a nosegay of Talisman roses. Mrs. L. Stein, of Niagara Falls, Ont., sister of the groom, was matron of honor, in a black crepe dress, trimmed with sequins, and corsage of red roses. L. Stein of Niagara Falls, Ont., brother-in-law of the groom, acted as best man. Receiving, the bride's mother wore a blue crepe dress, with a corsage of Johanna Hill roses. The groom's mother wore black crepe, with a corsage of Johanna Hill roses. For travelling the bride wore a brown dress, with tan accessories, and blue coat, with blue fox collar.

Fienberg-Kelner

The marriage of Adele, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Kelner, 72 Grace Street, to Milton Fienberg, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Fienberg, Queen Street West, took place on November 14, at five o'clock, at Shaw Street Synagogue, Rabbi David Monson and Cantor J. Lev officiating. Miss Evelyn Gold sang "Because." The bride, given in marriage by her parents, wore a gown of white brocaded satin, fashioned on torso lines, with fitted bodice and sweetheart neckline. Her long veil fell from a brocaded satin halo, and she carried a white Bible, covered with white roses and streamers of Sweetheart roses and sweetpeas. Miss Lillian Adler was maid of honor, in pale green crepe, trimmed with lace, with heartshaped headdress to match, and carried a bouquet of roses. The bridesmaids were Misses Jerry Fienberg, Bess Rotman, Anne Carfield, and Mary Stienberg, of Hamilton, Ont., all wearing similar gowns in pastel shades, with heartshaped headdresses, and carrying corsages attached to muffs. Renee Swartz, of Hamilton, Ont., was junior bridesmaid, wearing a yellow taffeta dress with matching Dutch cap, and carried a nosegay of roses. David Fienberg acted as best man, and the ushers were: Samuel Kiener, Morris Stienberg, Henry Ross, and Elmer Stienberg, of Hamilton, Ont. Marvin Kelner was junior usher. Receiving at the Belvin, the bride's mother wore blue crepe, trimmed with sequins, and corsage of red roses. The groom's mother was in blue lace, with corsage of red roses. The couple left on a wedding trip to Detroit, Mich., and will live in Toronto. For travelling, the bride wore a green boucle suit trimmed with mink and matching accessories. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. M. Swartz, Mr. and Mrs. S. Pases, Mr. and Mrs. M. Raphael, Mr. and Mrs. S. Netkin, Mr. and Mrs. N. Sykes, Mrs. M. Takefman, A. Swartz, Miss Betty Wasserman, Mr. and Mrs. M. Stienberg, all of Hamilton, Ont.; and Mrs. J. Nemer, of Detroit, Mich.

Eason-Babb

The marriage of Miss Edith I. Babb, daughter of Rev. and Mrs. A. M. Babb, 14 Summer Street, St. John, N.B., to Dr. Maxwell Eason, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ephraim Isenberg, of Toronto, took place at Shaarei Zedek Synagogue, in St. John, on October 31, at three o'clock, Rev. A. Babb, father of the bride, officiating, assisted by Rabbi M. Labkofsky. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore a two-piece afternoon dress of turquoise blue, with a hat of matching material, trimmed with white feathers, and carried a mother-of-pearl prayer book trimmed with white satin streamers and clusters of tiny Sweetheart [illegible] Judith Babb, sister of the bride, was maid of honor, wearing a blue afternoon dress, with wine-colored velvet hat, and navy accessories, and Sweetheart roses. Isadore L. Babb, brother of the bride, was best man, and the ushers were: A. Ralph Isaacs, B. R. Guss, William Kaplansky, Myer Jacobson, Aircraftsman Sydney Grossweiner, Alexander Hoffman, Horace Jacobson, Morris Selick, and A. Babb Jr. In the vestry of the synagogue, where the reception was held, the bride's table was covered with lace cloth and centered with a three-tiered wedding cake. The bride's mother received in black crepe, trimmed with black beading and accessories, and a corsage of American Beauty roses. The couple left on a wedding trip to Montreal, and will live in Toronto. For travelling, the bride wore a hunter's green wool suit, grey topcoat, trimmed with blue fox fur, and corsage of Sweetheart roses. Out-of-town guests were: Mrs. M. Weinstein, Mrs. J. Lampert, and Mrs. Seymour Novak and son, Daniel, of New York; and Mrs. Louis Babb and Mrs. A. Karal and daughter, Sandra, of Montreal, Que.

Cohen-Gary

The marriage of Shirley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Gary, 420 College Street, to Flight-Sgt. Albert Cohen, son of I. Cohen, 28 Helena Avenue, took place on October 26, at half past seven o'clock, at Adath Israel Synagogue, Rabbi A. Kelman and Cantor D. Glick officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore an afternoon dress of Bali blue crepe, with a yoke inset of matching lace, bow-knots about the neckline, and fitted bodice with buttons down the back to the waist. She had a strand of seed pearls and matching hat and shoulder-length veil, and carried a white prayer book covered with pink and white roses, and white streamers with rosebuds. Miss Esther Cohen, sister of the groom, was maid of honor, in a two-piece dress of deep rose, with matching hat and veil, and carried a nosegay of roses. Leading Aircraftsman A. Silver, cousin of the groom, acted as best man. A buffet supper and reception followed, the bride's mother wearing a two-piece dress of hunter's green, with corsage of Talisman roses. Mrs. S. Marlow aunt of the groom, received, in a two-piece dress of blue crepe, and corsage of roses. The couple left on a wedding trip to Montreal and Ottawa, and will live in Toronto. For travelling, the bride wore a beige gabardine suit, tweed coat, and brown accessories.

Out-of-town guests were: Mrs. M. Jacobs, of Rochester, N.Y.; and Mrs. J. Rosenberg, of Oshawa, Ont.

Boston Hears About Race Hatred

Responsibilities of the individual and of civic groups in preventing racial and religious hatreds were stressed by church, Government and labor leaders at a meeting in Boston, Mass., in support of racial and religious understanding.

Governor Saltonstall warned that attacks on one group were the forerunners of violence for others. "In dealing with this problem in Massachusetts," he said, "we must look primarily to the future. The utmost pains will be taken to deal fairly and thoroughly with what has happened. But our chief concern must be to prevent it happening again."

Joseph Salerno, State head of the CIO, demanded "prosecution of American fascist leaders and distributors of literature that promote racial hatred."

Other speakers included Mgr. Richard J. Haberlin, vicar general of the Catholic Archdiocese of Boston; Bishop G. Bromley Oxnam, of the Methodist Church; and Rabbi Herman H. Rubinovitz, president of the Rabbinical Society of Greater Boston.

BANK OF MONTREAL

Founded in 1817

A presentation, in easily understandable form, of the Bank's

ANNUAL STATEMENT

30th October, 1943

RESOURCES

Cash in its Vaults and Money on Deposit with Bank of Canada		$122,277,005.70
Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks — *Payable in cash on presentation.*		50,369,612.03
Money on Deposit with Other Banks — *Available on demand or at short notice.*		41,078,651.11
Government and Other Bonds and Debentures — *Not exceeding market value. The greater portion consists of Dominion Government and high-grade Provincial and Municipal securities which mature at early dates.*		799,462,639.56
Stocks — *Industrial and other stocks. Not exceeding market value.*		585,280.79
Call Loans		22,036,981.99
In Canada	$3,350,701.53	
Elsewhere	18,686,280.46	
Payable on demand and secured by bonds, stocks and other negotiable collateral of greater value than the loans.		
TOTAL OF QUICKLY AVAILABLE RESOURCES *(equal to 83.81% of all Liabilities to the Public)*		$1,035,610,171.18
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments including School Districts		17,544,377.50
Commercial and Other Loans		226,399,651.32
In Canada	$215,445,397.05	
Elsewhere	10,954,254.27	
To manufacturers, farmers, merchants and others, on conditions consistent with sound banking.		
Bank Premises — *Two properties only are carried in the names of holding companies; the stock and bonds of these companies are entirely owned by the Bank and appear on its books at $1.00 in each case. All other of the Bank's premises, the value of which largely exceeds $15,400,000.00 are included under this heading.*		[illegible]
Real Estate and Mortgages on Real Estate Sold by the Bank — *Acquired in the course of the Bank's business and in process of being realized upon.*		555,727.65
Customers' Liability under Acceptances and Letters of Credit — *Represents liabilities of customers on account of Letters of Credit issued and Drafts accepted by the Bank for their account.*		17,068,844.05
Other Assets not included in the Foregoing (but including refundable portion of Dominion Government taxes $195,472.75)		2,487,682.99
Making Total Resources of		$1,313,064,654.69

LIABILITIES

Due to the Public		
Deposits		$1,205,874,791.46
In Canada	$1,046,857,927.64	
Elsewhere	159,016,863.82	
Payable on demand or after notice.		
Notes of the Bank in Circulation — *Payable on demand.*		9,790,640.00
Acceptances and Letters of Credit Outstanding — *Financial responsibilities undertaken on behalf of customers (see off-setting amount in "Resources").*		17,068,844.05
Other Liabilities — *Items not included under the foregoing headings.*		2,897,045.82
Total Liabilities to the Public		$1,235,631,321.33
To meet which the Bank has resources as indicated above amounting to		$1,313,064,654.69
Leaving an excess of Resources over Liabilities, which represents the Shareholders' interest over which Liabilities to the Public take precedence.		
Capital	$36,000,000.00	
Reserve Fund, Profit & Loss Account and Reserves for Dividends	41,433,333.36	$77,433,333.36

PROFIT and LOSS ACCOUNT

Profits for the year ended 30th October, 1943, after making appropriations to Contingent Reserve Fund, out of which Fund full provision for Bad and Doubtful Debts has been made, and after deducting Dominion Government Taxes amounting to $2,913,194.04 (of which $165,365.92 is refundable under the provisions of The Excess Profits Tax Act)		$3,302,834.19
Dividends paid or payable to Shareholders	$2,160,000.00	
Written off Bank Premises	500,000.00	2,660,000.00
		$642,834.19
Balance of Profit and Loss Account, 31st October, 1942		$1,236,686.94
Balance of Profit and Loss carried forward		$1,879,521.13

GEORGE W. SPINNEY, *President* B. C. GARDNER, *General Manager*

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The strength of a bank is determined by its history, its policy, its management and the extent of its resources. For 126 years the Bank of Montreal has been in the forefront of Canadian finance.

CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

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F. F. Cohen, Editor. Rabbi H. J. Stern, Contributing Editor. George W. Cohen, Manager.

I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius

DECEMBER 3, 1943 VOL. XXVI, No. 9

Commentaries

By Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi

The Wild Grapes Of Disappointment

The great prophet Isaiah has given us a memorable poem bearing the title, "The Song of the Vineyard." In the fifth chapter of his book of sermons is found this poem which reads in part as follows:

"Let me sing of my well-beloved,
A song of my beloved touching his vineyard.
My well-beloved had a vineyard
In a very fruitful hill;
And he digged it, and cleared it of stones,
And planted it with the choicest vine,
And built a tower in the midst of it,
And also hewed out a vat therein;
And he look that it should bring forth grapes,
And it brought forth wild grapes."

The message of Isaiah's poem is that of disappointment. His friend, the vineyardist, he tells us, did all that one possibly could do to make the vineyard productive of the loveliest fruit, but, alas, it yielded only wild grapes, and therefore the prophet calls in this poem on the inhabitants of Jerusalem to judge between the vineyardist and the vineyard in these stirring words: What could have been done more to my vineyard that I have not done in it?

Who does not experience disappointment? Disappointment is part of every life and the heritage of the ages. The prophet's parable directed, of course, against the household of Israel, God's choicest of planting, is applicable to the various domains of life.

Is not the individual self a vineyard? Each of us dreams of high achievement in life. We plan, we plant. We dig deep and with much care, disciplined by education we reach out for finer goals and nobler living. But then we come to grips with the hard realistic facts of life and so many of our noble dreams become shattered and broken. Perhaps we failed [illegible] with the greatest [illegible] and care. What sacrifices the average parent daily makes for his or her child can never adequately be recorded. And so father and mother look to reap luscious fruits from the vineyard of home and family life. But often the result is but wild grapes, heartaches, and disappointment because children have failed those who showered them with unbounding parental love and care.

Equally, does the parable of Isaiah apply to humanity, mankind. A quarter of a century ago we fought the first world war. When it all ended we dreamed of the new garden of humanity, the fruits of that garden were to be peace, universal justice and universal brotherhood. Idealists dreamt much about the new world order. The League of Nations was brought into existence. Idealists of every nation carried high hopes in their hearts and glorious visions in their eyes of a happy world soon to come as the fruitage of bitter struggle and care and hard labor.

But what has been the result? Wild grapes! Hitlerism, Nazism, and Fascism descended upon the world. The new democratic Germany of the Weimar Republic was crushed at the start and now a global war is being waged between two ideologies, democracy and totalitarianism. What will be the fruit out of the present struggle? Will it be the end of war? Will war be outlawed and will the nations at last learn to live in harmony with one another? Surely now we must do all to see that the vineyard of humanity brings forth the luscious fruits for which decent men and women have hungered through the ages and centuries.

Psychologists tell us that the birth cry of the infant is a cry of disappointment at coming in contact with the coldness of the world for the first time. All stages of life have their disappointments. Perhaps the reason for it all is that we expect too much. Nevertheless, disillusionment has its blessings. It destroys, to begin with, our illusions and makes for the growth of character and maturity. It is the element of faith that helps us to meet the all too many disappointments of life, the faith that gives us courage to carry on even though the yield of our vineyard be wild grapes. Through we dare to venture anew and plant anew. We know that despite the wild grapes there is an abundance of luscious fruit, the blessings of life are many, and we must early learn out of necessity to accept the sorrows, and make *friends* with pain and disappointment.

U.S., BRITAIN, REFORM RABBIS BERATED

(Continued from Page One)

Republic of Judea or Jordania, or what name you please. It will be a free and democratic nation composed of Jews, Moslems, Christians and, if there are any, also Buddhists—compatriots all.

"I look forward to the time when the Jewish commonwealth—or the Republic of Judea—will have a Jewish president and an Arab prime minister, or an Arab president and a Jewish prime minister, for it will mark the complete success of our endeavor. The triumph of good-will over bigotry."

Dr. Neumann estimated that three million homeless and destitute European Jews would survive in Nazi-occupied lands. He said that one million probably would remain in Europe after the war, leaving two million who will be in desperate need of emigration aid and a new start.

"Of these," he went on, "Palestine should be ready to absorb at least one half soon after the war, leaving one million to be distributed and settled elsewhere in the world.

"This last is, of course, an optimistic expectation, for few countries seem prepared to receive them. But I am taking the same proportions as obtained in the years 1933 to 1940 when Palestine absorbed about 50 per cent of the total number of Jewish refugees, while other countries admitted the balance.

"If we assume that these 'other countries' will repeat their performance—a very big assumption—Palestine will have to receive an influx of at least one million new settlers."

Services of American geologists, hydrologists, chemists, soil experts, irrigation engineers, economists and technical experts in other fields had already been enrolled, Dr. Neumann reported, and the work would be correlated with that going forward in Palestine.

"Very large sums of money will be required to complete the huge project," he continued. "The settling of some 500,000 Jews in Palestine to date has involved the investment of approximately $500,000,000 of public and private capital, which represents an average investment of $1,000 per capita. On that basis the settlement of one million additional persons would require the expenditure of one billion dollars."

An important part in the fund-raising campaign will have to be played by international relief and [illegible]

every friday

"Sometimes when people censure me,
I tell them without rancor
That for what it cost me to be free,
I might have had an anchor."

Every now and then, which might be roughly estimated as weekly, this column suffers from strange, insistent misgivings concerning by what right it dares to function as the editor of a Jewish community newspaper. For, during the past twenty years and then some, this column has been fighting a wary rear-guard delaying action against the watchful forces that were always lying along the way to unmask its ignorance more completely, in the eager, zealous manner that many watchers over the Jewish people and its continuity display. It was always touch and go, you see, since this column knows so little and is only one, and the others know much more and are so many. It was in the cards that things would have to come to a head unfailingly as they did, indeed, a couple of weeks ago in the liver crisis.

Readers will remember, of course, the recipe for preparing liver which appeared in the Class In Cookery department, but most of them have just been either too kind or too diffident to remark on the serious lapse from tradition which it contained. You were told, by what now appears to have been a calamitous error, to put the liver slices in boiling water and proceed from there on as though your full duty to the dietary laws had been discharged. But this was wrong; and then the storm broke. In the first place, it seems all you did was to make a pan trafe because the liver had not been koshered. In the second place, boiling water was not enough. The liver slices must be broiled under direct heat for two minutes on each side to be acceptable. Learn and live, says this column with its customary humility.

There is the raging war and there will be a peace, and no one knows for sure what will come after that, but now you do know what to do about liver, and let it be a lesson to you. Furthermore, if you don't like liver, it is just possible that you can so weaken the assurance of the person who offers it to you, simply by asking if it has really and truly been koshered by broiling, that you may not have to eat it, after all. Anyway, this column feels pretty abject about what happened, pretty down-hearted, but not nearly so perturbed as it was the celebrated week in which the Toronto Hebrew Journal advised its readers, in an advertisement printed in Yiddish, just how to make a lobster salad.

However, there has not been a shake-up over the liver affair in the staff of the Canadian Jewish Review so far. For, with the help situation what it is, where on earth could you find any one who would want to be an editor?

• • •

Canadian Jewry is now in lucky possession of three Litvaks who mean Ohio when they say they are "going home". It is enough to say of a person by way of [illegible] Holy Blossom Temple in Toronto, Rabbi Abraham L. Feinberg; to Rabbi Stern, of Temple Emanu-El in Montreal; and to the editor of the Canadian Jewish Review, whose shortcomings will have to be balanced off by the attributes of the other two, and who only belongs with them through the incidence of geography.

Rabbi Feinberg comes from the mining town of Bellaire which in 1930 had a population of 13,327 and by 1940 had grown to 13,799. This writer, who was born in Chicago and was once the only girl in a cheder in North Carolina, has among earliest recollections the sight of miners in Ohio wearing blue overalls, with little lamps on the front of their caps. Rabbi Stern comes from Steubenville which in 1930 had a population of 35,422 and by 1940 had grown to 37,651. Steubenville is probably the town where this writer as a child stood on a bridge and ate peanuts, dropping the shells into a big river.

Those rivers down there overflow and this writer was once removed from a front porch by rowboat and taken that way to a hotel where the eggs were forbidden because they were fried in lard, something an adult could tell by the smell or by intuition or probably by what was more likely divine interference. This column does not want to sound snobbish, but it comes from the city of Akron, the rubber center of the world, which has a population listed as 255,040 in 1930 and 244,791 in 1940, showing a startling decline that would cause this column to become finster in die aigen were it not suspicious of an offensive typographical error. Why, three hundred thousand would be more like it, of course; and if the city were moved up here it would then be the third largest in Canada. Ohio is a wonderful state, the best of all, having four definite and complete seasons of the year. Every year. It is like the Jewish religion: there is everything in it, including Oberlin College which was the first in the world to admit women on equal terms with men, and the first in the United States to admit Negroes on equal terms with whites.

In welcoming Rabbi Feinberg to Canada, Rabbi Stern said something in the Review about Toronto being a community where Litvaks play an important role. Well, this column does not want to get into any more trouble for a long while, but when it lived in Toronto for a number of years, there always seemed to be too few Litvaks and so many of the others, nebboch. Maybe Rabbi Stern has been confused by people who were only claiming to be Litvaks. Anyway, this column, in welcoming Rabbi Feinberg, hopes that the fellowship and others will help him to get along fine in Toronto. A Litvak from Ohio should have what Toronto takes. *f.f.c.*

How Yugoslav Jewry Was Wiped Out

The German troops entered Zagreb in April, 1941. Immediately after their arrival, on the eve of April 10, all the offices of the Jewish congregation and of all other Jewish organizations were closed by the Gestapo. Services in synagogues ceased and the stately Great Synagogue in Pranca Ulica never reopened. By order of the occupation authorities it was razed to the ground in October.

The Gestapo arrested many people and removed them to Graz. The majority never returned and their fate is unknown. The Jews of Zagreb were given a short limited period to remove to other districts. Their houses and everything they possessed were confiscated. The state established a new office for the economic restoration of Croatia. This department confiscated factories, businesses and dwellings.

In May, 1941, groups of young Jewish boys were sent to concentration camps at Dryme and Gospic. None were never heard of again. Many women were deported to Jadovno and their fate is also unknown.

On June 22, 1941, agents of the Quisling Government arrested whole families. The men were separated from the women and children and on the way to the camps many were slaughtered. Reports received in Zagreb told of hundreds of corpses found in the Velebit Mountains. The Italian army of occupation reported to Rome of the corpses found when they occupied the country.

The main concentration camp was in Jasenovac. At the end of December, 1941, more than 10,000 Jews were interned here. They were put into wooden barracks without the slightest hygienic consideration. They had neither warm clothes nor shoes. They were under-nourished and were compelled to do hard labour. It is considered that in the winter of 1941 more than 8,000 died. The peasants in the surrounding villages complained to the authorities in Zagreb of the thousands of corpses of Jews lying unburied in the fields. Medicines and food sent to them from Zagreb were confiscated.

1,400 Jewish women were interned in a special camp near Zlatar, at the head of which was a German named Hager. Spotted fever broke out, causing hundreds of deaths. The inmates of the camp, which included young children, were compelled to hew stones. The few hundred who remained were deported to Poland on August 9, 1942. The deportation train passed through Zagreb and many women hurled their children out of the windows of the train in the hope that these would be saved from the certain death awaiting them in Poland. A hostel for these children has since been opened at Ludburg.

[illegible] PALESTINE POLICE AGAINST JEWS

(Continued from Page One)

Palestine representatives of the British mandatory government and that a policy of silence was being followed by the leaders of the Allied governments.

Dr. Israel Goldstein, president of the Zionist Organization of America, a speaker at the closing session of the convention said, "If the British possess the sportsmanship which is credited to them, they will not hesitate one day to acknowledge the wrong which they have been doing to the Jewish community of Palestine and to the Jewish people."

Affiliated with the National Labor Committee for Palestine are major labor unions, fraternal organizations, women's organizations and youth groups in the United States with a claimed membership of more than a million.

Joseph Schlossberg, member of the City Board of Higher Education and secretary-treasurer emeritus of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, was re-elected national chairman of the committee. Newly-elected national co-chairmen were I. H. G. Idberg, vice president of the Cap, Hat and Millinery Workers Union, and William Wolpert, secretary of the United Hebrew Trades.

Emil Ludwig, the author, denounced the British White Paper restricting immigration of Jews into Palestine. He asserted the White Paper was "a violation of the political pact into which England entered twenty-two years ago."

Matthew Woll, vice-president of the American Federation of Labor, voiced similar denunciation of the White Paper.

Dr. Paul Schwarzkopf, a Jewish refugee from Austria, has perfected a method of manufacturing metal which may revolutionize the industry. This new metal plastic takes the place of old spiked steel, essential for field telephones for the armed forces, and is already doing much to eliminate the tool bottleneck.

The South Shore Hebrew Alliance building in Staten Island, N.Y., was desecrated for the second time by vandals who ripped off the American flag, painted a red swastika near the cornerstone of the building and beneath it, in German script, scribbled the words "Jews Die."

Persecution In Quebec

The following letter is from Mrs. Aaron Genser, 42 Neptune Boulevard, Strathmore, Quebec:

I looked in vain for some liberal-minded non-Jew to say a word in protest against Mr. Duplessis' maladroit attempt to stir up ill-feeling against Jews in this province.

Mr. Duplessis never misses an opportunity to rant and rail at us. Like every politician who has no constructive program to offer the electors, he must drag out the age-old 'Jewish menace.'

But if, after what is happening in Nazi Europe, people don't recognize Jew-baiting for the dangerous thing it is, merely a curtain raiser to distract attention while politicians plan their moves to rob the people of their rights and liberty—then it's just too bad for liberty-loving Canadians.

Why should we be singled out for this macabre attention? We ask no favors of anybody. All we ask is to be allowed to go unmolested in the pursuit of our daily tasks, in rendering service and enjoying our leisure.

It isn't our fault if those whom Mr. Duplessis is trying to [illegible] in this dominion is [illegible], particularly so in the Province of Quebec. We have hardly any voice in government, no representation in the judiciary, none in the Canadian Bankers' Association nor in heavy industry, nor in public utilities. Our businesses are not interlocking and are local in scope. We work harder than other people to achieve the little we possess and when we prosper we spend freely, thereby giving all around us the chance to benefit.

When our people came to this country, we didn't steal in here in the dead of night. We came here with passports, bringing our few possessions with us. We learned the language, became citizens, worked diligently and shouldered the same obligations as all other citizens of the country. Of course there are rogues among us. But when these rogues run afoul of justice we are just as anxious as any one else to have them punished. We are no better, but certainly no worse than any others.

We came away from persecution to find "freedom" here. Yes, we found a freedom of sorts. The sort of freedom that is spiked with captions, such as these: "Restricted Clientele," when we try to register at certain hotels. "Dogs and Jews not allowed" — in signs on the beaches adjacent to Montreal. (There is no Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Jews.) "Apartment to rent—no Jews need apply." "Stenographer wanted — Gentile preferred." There is discrimination against our school teachers. In the west end of the city, little hoodlums from below the C.P.R. tracks beat up and terrorize our little Jewish boys. U. of M. students bravely strut down St. Lawrence Blvd., and break windows in our stores; throw garbage cans on our synagogue steps; deface the walls with swastikas and obscene remarks. In summer resorts, Jews are insulted while the culprits go unpunished.

What I deplore most is the fact that our organizations which are well-equiped with documentary evidence to deal with anti-semitism, have always treated it deprecatingly, pussyfooting around it and speaking of it in hushed whispers. I hope they wake up in time! A great number of us have husbands and sons fighting in this war. Mine is an only son. I cannot keep silent knowing he is willing to give his life for his country, while Mr. Duplessis, seated in his comfortable armchair, is planning a campaign of persecution against the Jews of Quebec.